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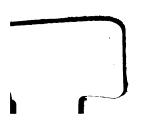


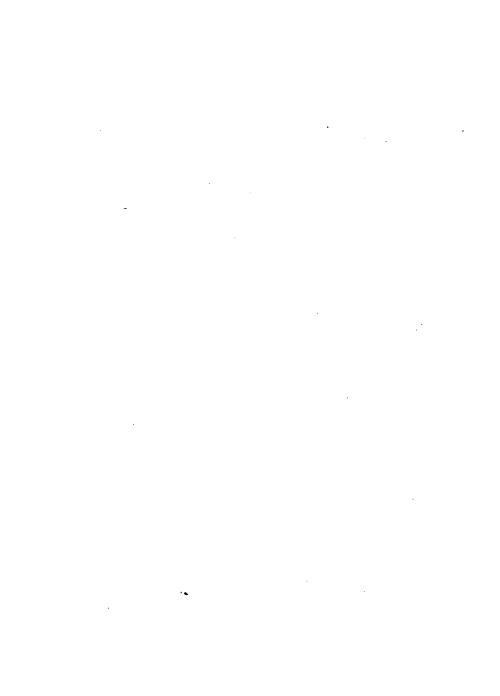
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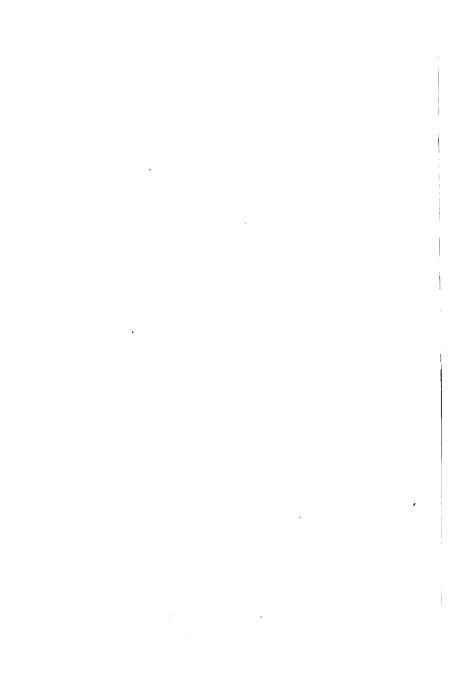
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A SHORT COURSE IN PRACTICAL GERMAN COMPOSITION

WITH NOTES AND VOCABULARY

BY
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PREFACE

This book is intended for students who have a thorough knowledge of the inflections and general principles of German Grammar. It aims to supplement grammatical drill and to furnish in convenient form material dealing with idioms and phrases current in everyday German composition and conversation.

Only such footnotes are given as are thought necessary to indicate peculiarities of construction, or to warn against mistakes which experience has shown to be most frequently made. The first twenty exercises take up the various phases of everyday life. To these are added some topics for free composition which not only prove often to be the best method of review, but also give the student opportunity to test his real working vocabulary.

The author wishes to express his thanks to his colleagues at Williams College for valuable suggestions, and especially to Fräulein E. Rhode, of Marburg, and Dr. Carl Richter, of Berlin, exchange instructor at Phillips Academy, Andover, for keen criticisms and careful reading of manuscript.

THEODORE B. HEWITT.

WILLIAMSTOWN, MASS., Feb. 1, 1915.

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A SHORT COURSE IN PRACTICAL COMPOSITION

In these exercises words in parentheses are to be translated; words in square brackets are to be omitted. When words are connected by (_), the footnote or vocabulary refers to the whole expression thus connected.

Ι

- r. Good morning! How do you do this morning?
 2. Very well, thank you. Did you sleep well? 3. Not so very well, I was too tired. 4. That is too bad, I'm very sorry. 5. We are having fine weather now.
 6. I cannot understand. Please repeat what you said, and speak more distinctly.
- 7. I said that the weather is fine. Where is your friend?
 8. He isn't up yet. He is still asleep. 9. He must be tired, too, after the long journey. 10. There are eight hundred and fifty cabin passengers on this boat (ship).
 11. Indeed! and then [there] is the steerage, too (yet).
 12. Yes, and the crew consists of one hundred and twenty-five men.¹
- 13. We found our cabin rather small. 14. Well, one must not 2 expect too much. 15. How much [of a] fee shall 3 I give my table-stewards? 16. As a rule they get

I. r. singular. 2. for 'must not,' see vocab. under 'must.' 3. use folien.

from each person [from] three to six marks. 17. Shall I give the same to the stateroom-steward? 18. Of course that rests with you.

- 19. Have the chief steward reserve four places for us. 20. All right. Do you want first or second table? 21. It is all_the_same to me. Just as you wish. 22. I should prefer the second table. Then one does not have to eat so fast. 23. Are the courses at the meals served well on this steamer? 24. Oh yes, but the table d'hôte is always disagreeable for me.4
- 25. On many steamers one can dine by oneself at a small table. 26. Is the service good? 27. Excellent. The waiters are always attentive. 28. Is (the) breakfast ready? 29. Yes, indeed. (Already) since seven o'clock. 30. What do you wish for breakfast? 31. Coffee doesn't agree with me. Bring me cocoa, some hot milk, two softboiled eggs, rolls, and marmalade. 32. What kind of fruit will you have? We have oranges, bananas, apples, peaches, and pears. 33. I should like some cherries, if there are any.6

TT

1. How many trunks did you bring with 1 [you]? 2. I have only hand baggage, so I don't 2 need to check anything. 2 3. My large trunk I shall send by 3 freight to Berlin. 4. Is there a baggage_transportation_office on the dock? 5. Yes. I can recommend to you an honest

^{4.} order: to me always disagreeable. 5. zum. 6. wenn sie da sind. II. 1. pers. tense of mit-bringen.* 2. 'not . . . anything' = nichts. 3. als or per.

express agent. 6. Thank you,—what is his name? I'll write it down. 7. Have you anything to pay duty on? 8. I have nothing dutiable.

- 9. The officials are often very strict in 4 the examination of baggage. 10. I don't approve of (the) smuggling; for one mustn't 5 cheat even the Government. 11. It gives 6 some people a lot of pleasure to get in laces, tobacco, and jewelry without paying the duty. 12. Have you a receipt for your trunk? You must identify your baggage. 13. That is not necessary. I had it checked in New York to Berlin.
- 14. What time is it? My watch is slow. 15. I must ask someone what time it is and then I will set my watch. 16. It is already quarter past one, and the train pulls in at quarter of two, so we have only half an hour to check the baggage, buy 6 tickets, and eat (the) dinner. 17. Get four tickets second class 7 to Berlin. You will probably have to pay extra fare, for this is an express corridor train. 18. These fast trains and express trains go 8 much faster than the ordinary accommodation trains. 19. If you have your baggage carried 9 by a porter, he will have to have a platform ticket.

Ш

I beg your pardon, — does this train go to Berlin?
 No, not to Berlin, but¹ to Hanover. You have to wait

^{4.} bei (dat.). 5. cf. I N. 2. 6. see vocab. 7. gen. case. 8. not gehen. 9. active infin. with lassen.

III. 1. aber or sonbern?

five minutes yet. 3. The train departs from (the) platform three, — go straight ahead and then [turn to the] left, please. 4. Do we have to change_cars? Yes, there is a change at N., and then you have direct coaches to Hanover. 5. I hope we reach Hanover² at _the³ scheduled time.

- 6. Look up my connections in the railway guide, please. I want to go to Frankfort tomorrow via Cassel. 7. I am glad we have this compartment all to ourselves. 4 8. Porter, please put our baggage up into the rack, and have the guard reserve these three places for us. 9. We can now make ourselves comfortable. I hope no one else gets into this compartment.
- ro. May one smoke in this compartment? II. No.—Read that sign. Don't you see that smoking is strictly forbidden? 12. Look at that fine train that is whizzing past us. It carries 5 only parlor,6 sleeping,6 and dining cars. 13. Excuse me, Sir.7 This train goes no further. You must change.8
- 14. I hope you haven't lost your tickets. You_know 9 you have to hand them over to the guard_at_the_platform_gate. 15. Porter, have a taximeter_cab drive up [here]. We should like to get to 10 a hotel as quickly as possible. 16. Here is your pay, and also a small fee. Please close the cab door.

^{2.} adverbial expressions of place follow those of time. 3. zur.
4. für uns. 5. use führen. 6. place hyphen after 'parlor-' and 'sleeping-'. 7. Mein Gerr. 8. see vocab. for proper verb.
9. use nämlich and place after object. 10. in w. acc.

IV

- r. Who was that polite man that helped us out of the cab? Why, that was the portier. 2. A pleasant room on the south 1 or east side of the hotel, please! 2 3. Please step 3 into the elevator, and I will show you the rooms.

 4. This room is too expensive. Have you none at a moderate price that faces east or south?
- 5. This room suits us, but please draw back these curtains, open the windows, and let some fresh air in here.⁴
 6. Place my suit case on that chair, and undo the straps.
 7. I must ring for ⁵ the maid. This washbowl is not clean, and I also want a pitcher [of] warm water. 8. The maid is knocking. Come in! Yes, I rang. Please bring me a couple of towels and two bath towels.
- 9. When you go down stairs, inquire of ⁶ the portier the way to the museum. 10. How do I get to the Dresdener Bank and to the post office? 11. You can go by ⁷ the street car, or I can have a cab called ⁸ for you. 12. Thank you. I prefer to walk. How far is it? 13. Go around the corner to the left and take the second street that branches off to the right, —walk down this street past the theater, and the bank is on the next corner.
- 14. If anyone should ask for me, please say I am out [for] the whole morning, and am not 9 coming back till

IV. 1. cf. III N. 6. 2. place first word in sentence. 3. use fteigen.* 4. herein. 5. nach (dat.), or dat. without preposition. 6. bei (dat.). 7. mit, 'go' = what here? cf. II N. 8. 8. cf. II N. 9. 9. 'not . . . till dinner,' erft au Tifch.

- dinner.⁹ 15. Can you have some linen washed ⁸ and ironed ⁸ for me, and could I get ¹⁰ it back within twenty-four hours? 16. Certainly. You have only to fill out this wash list. 17. I have collars, shirts, cuffs, socks, hand-kerchiefs, and nightshirts.
- 18. Please tell the laundress I must have this laundry by tomorrow night at the latest.¹¹ 19. The number does not tally. One pair of stockings and two collars are still lacking.¹² 20. Waiter, bring me the menu. This table d'hôte costs three marks and a half.¹³—There is certainly no obligation_about_taking_wine, is there?¹⁴ 21. Bring me a thick soup, some rare roast beef and potatoes, lettuce and fruit. 22. Have this put_on_my_bill,—room number 25.

V

- 1. I should like to find a good pension. Could you recommend to me one where I could get room_and_board for 1 about thirty-two marks a 2 week? 2. Please write down the names and addresses. I am looking for one where everything is clean and attractive, and I insist that the drinking water and sanitation be good. 3. We want opportunity for 1 German conversation in [a] cultured family, if possible in the vicinity of the Tiergarten.
- 4. Can you make yourself understood? 5. No, I can [speak] neither French nor German, but Mr. N. has_com-

^{8.} cf II N. 9. 9. 'not . . . till dinner,' erst zu Tisch. 10. zurückerbalten.* 11. bis spätestens morgen abend. 12. Begin sentence
— There (e8) are lacking . . 13. drei Mark stussig Psennige.
14. Es ist doch kein Weinzwang dabei?

V. 1. 3ú (dat.). 2. pro.

mand_of two languages. 6. We rang the bell, and the maid led us into the reception room and asked us to take seat[s]. 7. They will take 3 us for Americans at once. They can tell 4 that from our accent.

- 8. I am afraid we have come at [an] inopportune time. Perhaps we ought to have waited till tomorrow. 9. We have come to ask if you have furnished rooms to let. 10. At what time is dinner, and do you have afternoon coffee? 11. Have the maid fix up the room and put another blanket on the bed. 12. Where is the nearest drug_store? I have caught cold and wish a good remedy for hoarseness.
- 13. Sha'n't I have the doctor come? He will write a prescription for you. 14. No. He might overcharge me. I'll rely on the advice of the druggist. 15. My sister was somewhat indisposed when we arrived, but this fine air has strengthened her, and she has recovered entirely. 16. Is there a dentist in town who has a good practice? I must have a tooth filled.

VI

1. When you go to Jena, I will give you a letter_of_introduction to Professor M. He will be very kind and put himself at your disposal. 2. Please inquire about my friend B. and say that I wish to be remembered to him. 3. I have a letter_of_introduction to Doctor A. When is

^{3.} not nehmen; see vocab. 4. see vocab. under 'tell.' 5. Um wie viel Uhr wird zu Mittag gegessen? 6. trinken.* 7. adv. nachmittags. 8. gegen (acc.). 9. see vocab.

the customary time_for_calling? 4. It would be convenient for him if you go this afternoon between half-past four and six, but the customary time_for_calling is from twelve to one.

- 5. I should like to leave my cards when I pay my respects. 6. This professor is having his sabbatical year and will not ¹ return till ¹ next summer. 7. Indeed! I am very sorry not to be able to see him. Who is lecturing in ² his place? 8. Professor B. is lecturing [on] history in his absence, but he is much ³ interested in your subject, and could probably give you the desired information.
- 9. Shall I wear [a] silk hat, frock coat, and striped trousers? 10. Did you find your friend at home? Yes, the family was just about to drink [afternoon] coffee, and was very hospitable. 11. They told me I spoke good German and could well be proud of my pronunciation. 12. You are certainly credulous, if you think they really meant it.
- 13. Please help yourself to the coffee and cake. Make yourself perfectly at home. 14. Well, I must take my departure. I should like to thank you for your friendly interest. 15. Please_don't_mention_it. I was very glad to do it. Do come 8 really often to [see] us. Adieu!

VI. 1. 'not . . . till' = erft. 2. an w. dat. 3. not viel. 4. mit Recht. 5. place stolz before sein. 6. auf w. acc. 7. Bitte schon! 8. Kommen Sie mur.

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VII

- 1. Have you any errands to do in (the) town? I am going in half an hour. Should you like to accompany me? 2. Very gladly, for I don't know my way around. I want to buy some handkerchiefs, collars, and cuffs for myself, and for my wife some thread, needles, blue silk_ribbon, and a thimble. 3. If you go to the post office, buy me ten ten-pfennig stamps, and have this letter registered.
- 4. You have received some letters from America, one of which 1 probably contains a money order. 5. Where is the window 2 for poste restante letters? 6. Have you a passport or any proof_of_your_identity? 7. Here is my calling card and several letters. Would they be enough? 8. How do I get to the nearest bank?
- q. Can you cash this check? Please give me twenty marks paper money, thirty marks [in] gold, and for the rest I should like to have small change. 10. Here is a check on 4 an American bank. Will you accept it? Certainly, the check will be honored, only we must deduct ten pfennings for the revenue stamp. 12. Deposit this money, and take a receipt for, it. 13. Can you set a new crystal in this watch, and have it cleaned, wound, and regulated? 14. The mainspring is probably broken too. Has the watch been keeping, good, time 7 till today?

VII. 1. order: of which (woven) one (form?). 2. not Kenfter: see vocab. 3. demonst. ber. 4. auf w. acc. 5. have yourself given a receipt. 6. barüber. 7. see vocab. under 'keep.'

VIII

- 1. I must look up a cobbler and have my shoes repaired. They are 1 to have new heels, and I shall soon have to have them soled. 2. Perhaps you could buy a new pair just as cheaply, though they probably would not fit you and you never would be satisfied with them. 3. My coat is somewhat old and threadbare, and I need a new pair of trousers. Have this pair pressed and cleaned. 4. How much is this cloth per meter? Is it English material and durable? Show me samples of blue cloth also.
- 5. You have made_a_good_selection.² Why don't you order an overcoat? Let me take your ³ measure for ⁴ a dress suit. 6. Do you carry straw hats and caps? Let me see also those felt hats in the show window. 7. What size please? I don't know,—perhaps this would fit. I'll put it on. 8. How much are these neckties? Four marks? I thought you were having [a] clearance sale now.
- 9. I should like to go into a paper-5 and bookstore to get (myself) some letter paper, envelopes, and paper_in_tab-let_form for foreign correspondence. 10. Is there anything else? Yes, a railway guide, a Baedeker, and a small English-German dictionary. The latter I might buy second hand. 11. It has begun to rain. It would be best to take the street car; then we won't get wet. 12. Oh, it isn't raining hard, —we've lots of time, and we can change our clothes when we get home.

VIII. 1. what verb? 2. Sie haben schön gewählt. 3. to you the measure. 4. zu (dat.). 5. cf. III N. 6. 6. Sonst noch etwas? 7. sahren mit. 8. are.

13. You forget that we have neither umbrella nor rubbers and that it is three quarters of an hour['s] walk.⁹
14. Well, for all I care, — does this car go to our pension? Ask the motor-man. 15. Conductor, do you go past the station? Very near there, 10 — I'll give you a transfer.

TΧ

- 1. Allow me to 1 introduce myself. Mr. Brown is my name. 2. It is (to me) a great honor to become acquainted with you. May I introduce to you my brother? 3. Tell me what you have been doing all the morning. 4. I went into (the) town and made some purchases, bought some picture_post_cards, and looked up an old friend of my father's to whom I had a letter of introduction.
- 5. You certainly did a great deal. Have you seen any of the sights yet? How long have you been here? 6. I have been hin the city three days already and so I know my way around, but my friend came only yesterday and hasn't got his bearings yet. 7. During your stay here don't fail to visit the art collections and museums if you are interested in paintings.
- 8. Is there much going on here? Is there a play this evening? 9. Yes, Sudermann's *Heimat* is to be given. Have you read the drama? 10. No, what is the play

^{9.} zu Fuß. 10. So ziemlich.

IX. 1. Gestatten Sie, daß... 2. schon. 3. Seit wann. 4. use pres. tense here. Why? 5. order: already three days in the city. cf. III N. 2. 6. use adj. hiesig in attributive position. 7. use sollen.

- about? Who is playing the chief_rôle? Are 8 the parts well taken? 9 11. If you have the intention of going to 10 the opera, you must buy your tickets in the advance_sale.

 12. I hear the *Mastersingers* is_to 7 be produced tomorrow night. I wonder if I could get reserved seats?
- 13. You speak an excellent German. How did ¹¹ you master the idiom so well? You must have studied here before. 14. I have opportunity at home to speak German, and then, too, I am [a] member of a German club that has the purpose of fostering German customs and the language. 15. My brother whom I just now introduced to you was elected president ¹² of the club last year.
- 16. I suppose he was much interested in the foreign events of which there was so much talk. 17. Yes indeed, but we could not see why this state should declare (the) war on that [one]. There should be a certain morale even in (the) politics. 18. I am not well_up in politics, and when it is a question of (the) European history I keep still. Then I take 18 an encyclopedia and look [the matter] up.
- 19. In that ¹⁴ you are right. My special subject is supposed to ⁷ be European history, but I have frequently to look up the commonest things. 20. You said ¹⁵ that out of politeness. You Germans always make allowances for us foreigners.

^{8.} real or unreal passive? 9. see vocab. 10. in w. acc. 11. How can you master. 12. construction with verbs of choosing, etc.? 13. vor-nehmen.* 14. Da. 15. use an-bringen* in perf. tense.

\mathbf{X}

- r. May I ask you for the bread, and shall I pass the butter? 2. What kind of meat is this? I should like some roast beef well-done, but my friend likes it rare. 3. Do you wish boiled potatoes or mashed potatoes? 4. Please order us beans, carrots, peas, and radishes. 5. Your child has eaten nothing. What does he live on? 6. Well, I have oatmeal cooked especially 1 for him, and sometimes when we have indigestible food at [the] table, he eats eggs and drinks a glass [of] milk.
- 7. My sister is much concerned about her little daughter. Might the child have poached eggs instead of the meat? Of course she will pay extra for them. 8. On a journey children often have a hard time of it, and I am sorry for them. 9. Frequently, however, the people in a pension take an interest in them and then they are not at all badly off.
- ro. Children learn very rapidly to speak German. Last year a young American boy lived with us [for] four months and at the end of his stay he could carry_on a_very_good_conversation with us. 11. Yes, but before he comes to Germany again he will have forgotten it all. One forgets so much in the interval. 12. The lack of practice is to blame for that. One ought to read German aloud five minutes every day.
- 13. If I had only done that! In our school in America I learned almost nothing that would now be of advantage

to me. 14. Did the teacher make use of the direct method, or did you merely have to translate stories into (the) English? 15. We translated into German and English, learned poems by heart, and had to decline and conjugate. 16. You ought to read a good play and learn some of the idioms and expressions by heart, so that you could give a short abstract of it in German.

17. I wish I could speak as well as my sister. She is never at a loss for a word; for she speaks very fluently.

18. You will make significant progress if you speak nothing but German. You must not associate with Americans at all. 19. You are quite right, — I shall try to follow your advice.

\mathbf{x}

- r. I have the intention of studying at the university and have a letter of introduction to the professor who is_to¹ lecture on the literature of the nineteenth century. 2. When shall you matriculate? As soon as you have gotten your bearings, and found a good boarding house, I suppose. 3. Has your young friend N. passed his final_examinations or is he still at the gymnasium? 4. Oh, he has already graduated from an American college and has received the Bachelor's degree.
- 5. He is said to have been a good² student and a member of the football team. 6. Yes, like all of our young men he engaged_in a lot of sports and was especially popular

^{2.} plural. 3. cf. I N. 2.

XI. 1. cf. IX N. 7. 2. not gut; see vocab.

- among 3 his comrades. 7. I have become acquainted with a young German who wishes to perfect himself in (the) English, so we are having exchange_lessons. 8. He is to come to me tomorrow for a 4 lesson, and day_after_tomorrow he gives me an hour['s] instruction in (the) German.
- 9. When you go to 5 the lectures at the university do you take notes or can't you follow the lecture yet? 10. Oh, Professor A. speaks very distinctly,—now and then, however, he uses an expression that is unfamiliar to me. 11. His lectures are largely attended and even the lazy students rarely cut. 12. Yes, at the close of the semester I shall write him and thank him for his friendly interest and for the inspiring hours 6 I have had in his lectures.7
- 13. Have you (already) heard of Professor N.? He is a very famous specialist and has written several works on 8 (the) chemistry and physics. 14. What courses shall you elect during the first semester? 15. I am especially interested in modern languages, history, and philosophy. Here I shall devote the most time to the history_of_German_civilization. 16. In case I can be of any service to you, I shall be glad to place myself at your disposal.
- 17. You are very kind. If I get into any difficulty I shall apply to you,—you may depend upon it. 18. My friend lost a pocketbook and wishes to put an advertisement into the paper. 19. He should report it to 9 the police and also offer a reward.

^{3.} bei (dat.). 4. jur. 5. in w. acc. 6. the relative must not be omitted in German, 7. bei ihm. 8. über w. acc. 9. bei (dat.)

$\mathbf{x}\mathbf{n}$

- r. Good morning! What news is there ¹ in the paper this morning? Is there an editorial on ² the war situation? 2. Yes, and the editor refers to the fact that there are ³ twenty-five thousand Americans within the German boundaries. Many of them are without means. 3. The Germans will energetically take an interest in ⁴ these helpless people and surely offer them protection.
- 4. Did you read that two great powers agreed to discuss in common the measures that are to be (under)taken for the vindication of their threatened rights? 5. Yes, and this agreement goes into effect at once and is valid [for] ten years. 6. What is the attitude of this nation toward these powers? 7. Its attitude will depend upon the events at sea.
- 8. Will it not take sides with the other powers? 9. In this case the United States also will suffer. 9 10. Four soldiers are to have their quarters in our house 10 during the mobilization. 11. Everybody must make allowances for the present situation.
- 12. Mr. Brown and his two sons have volunteered to help at the office of the president of the local Red Cross Society. 13. The president made an urgent appeal to all the doctors who were not liable to military duty to offer

XII. 1. Was steht neues in der Z. 2. cf. XI N. 8. 3. use sich besinden.* 4. see vocab. under 'interest.' 5. zur. 6. use bleiben. 7. Wie. 8. on the seas. 9. insert darunter. 10. bei 1116.

their services. 14. My friends at home are probably much concerned about me, but I can't get out of Germany till 11 two months [from now].

- 15. I should advise you to get into communication with your consul. 16. I am firmly convinced that we are in good hands 12 and have nothing to fear. 17. Call up the long_distance_office and have the connection made. 18. I should like to ask you several questions. Are the steamers sailing according_to_schedule from German ports? 19. Yes, but your passport must be viséed.
- 20. I should like to send a telegram to my banker in Frankfort. How many words may a simple telegram contain? 21. You had 13 best inquire by telegram whether he has a letter_of_credit for you. 22. I wish to send a special telegram with paid reply. 23. Every word of the address of the recipient and the signature of the sender must be paid for.

XIII

- 1. Can you show me the way to the nearest post office?
 2. Go down this street, turn to the left, and there you will see a large building on 1 the public square. That is the general post office. 3. This is my address. Have you (perhaps) any letters or despatches for me?
- 4. May I ask you to forward my letters to ² this address in Berlin? 5. How much will the postage on ³ this letter amount to? I should like also to have it registered.

^{11.} erft nach zwei Monaten. 12. in guter Hut. 13. use sollen. XIII. 1. auf. 2. an, case? 3. use gen. case.

- 6. This letter is very heavy, it needs another stamp.
 7. If these letters are to be posted, I will mail them.
 There is a postbox around the corner.
- 8. Well, were you in time for the post? No, I had to have that letter registered too. The office was closed.
 9. You said you took my letters to the postbox around the corner, when is the next collection? In. How many (mail) deliveries are there daily in this town? II. There are four deliveries, and the letters are collected five times daily.
- 12. Where is the window 9 for money orders, and where can I send 10 a telegram? 13. If you wish to send a money order, please fill out this blank. 14. Can I send a cablegram to America from this office? 15. Yes indeed! to all parts_of_the world. You will find the blanks on the table over there. 11
- 16. How do I get to the police station? I should like to inquire if a certain friend of mine ¹² is in (the) town.

 17. How ¹³ will the police know that? Has he been arrested? 18. Don't you know that everybody who comes into a German city has to report (himself) at ¹⁴ the police office, and state his name, occupation, and presumable length of his stay?

^{4.} are for the post. 5. zur rechten Zeit auf der Post. 6. use tragen.* 7. When is the box emptied? or When are letters collected again? 8. daily sive times; why this order? 9. der Schalter. 10. aufgeben or abschilden. 11. see vocab. under 'over.' 12. see vocab. under 'mine.' 13. wober. 14. auf.

XIV

- 1. What day¹ of the month is it? Today² is the ninth. Two weeks ago today we were in N., weren't we?³ 2. Three weeks from² today we shall arrive in New York unless we change our plans.
- 3. Dear Mr. B.⁴ Your interesting letter in which you described your ocean voyage has been bying (already) a month unanswered. 4. I gather from your letter that you are well, and that you arrived in N. safe_and_sound. 5. Pardon me for interrupting you. Before you seal your letter, I have a note to enclose.
- 6. My fountain pen is empty. Will you lend me yours and refill mine? 7. Shall I fill it 7 with blue or black ink? 8. It is all_the_same to me. Only the ink must 8 not be too thick. 9. What kind of a pen is this? It seems to be broken, at least it doesn't write well.
- 10. Didn't you say you bought a quire [of] thin note paper and envelopes to match? 11. Yes, and I left them lying 10 on my writing desk. I hope no one has removed them. 12. Perhaps they are in the drawer. If you can't find them, I'll take a post card.
- 13. When Mr. Braun heard that I intended to spend the winter in B. he immediately gave me this letter of

XIV. 1. see vocab. 2. see vocab. 3. nicht mahr? 4. exclamation point after name or title. 5. tense? cf. IX N. 4. 6. use baß-clause. 7. pronoun form? 8. verb? cf. I N. 2.

^{9.} use perf. tense. 10. infin.

introduction to ¹¹ the consul and I am greatly indebted to him for it. 14. I meet Mr. Braun only occasionally in society ¹² and so I am not intimate with him. His brother introduced me to him. 15. The consul is a busy man, and is little suited to introduce ¹³ a foreigner into (the) society. 16. At any rate I will thank my friend for the letter of introduction, and take the first opportunity to present it to the consul.

xv

- r. Please be so kind [as to] send me'by_return_mail the address of your cousin. 2. He is paying 1 us a visit now. Come to us tomorrow for 2 supper. You can see 3 him here. 3. Many thanks 4 for your kind letter which was duly received. I accept the invitation with pleasure.
- 4. My brother has been ill and cannot take 5 any 6 journey yet. He asks 7 if you couldn't come to his house.
 5. If it would be convenient 8 for you, I should come day_after_tomorrow en route to Berlin. I can conveniently 8 stop over a train with you in N. 6. I am very glad that you can come and I shall be at home all 9 day.
- 7. Day_after_tomorrow is my sister's birthday. I must write to her and send her my heartiest congratulations.

 8. Please say (to her) that I wish to be remembered 10

^{11.} an w. acc. 12. auf Gesellschaften. 13. ein-führen.

XV. 1. see vocab. 2. jum. 3. verb? 4. sing. — case? 5. verb? 6. 'not . . . any' == ? 7. er läßt fragen. 8. recht, or bequem? 9. not all; for the order cf. III N. 2. 10. see vocab.

to her. 9. Thank you. She often speaks of you and your mother.¹¹

10. How is Professor, 11 Schmidt now? I hear he is out of town. He is said to be in Colorado for his health. 12 II. Yes, he is getting on much better now and he hopes to be able to continue his work in the next semester. 12. I wonder whether he would remember me. When you write him again, please give him my regards. When I was studying at the university he did a lot to make my 13 sojourn pleasant.

13. I shall be very glad to do so.¹⁴ Certainly he will remember you. He has often expressed himself favorably in regard to your work. 14. Through his instrumentality. I once received a call to B. College, which I of course accepted.¹⁵ 15. Yes, a position in a preparatory school was once conferred upon me too, which ¹⁶ I owe to a letter of recommendation from him. He has taken ¹⁷ a lot of trouble for me.

16. Dear ¹⁸ Sir. — I am sending you herewith ¹⁹ a check, and also a money order. Please send me the receipted bill by return mail. Very truly ²⁰ yours, — —.

^{11.} out of deference the noun or title is preceded by Frau or Herr; cf. the French (though of dif. order) Madame votre mère.

12. zur Erholung. 13. to me the sojourn, and introduce infin. clause of purpose with um. 14. e8. 15. use Folge leisten w. dat. 16. which rel. pron.? 17. given himself. 18. in business letters use geehrt or wert. cf. XIV N. 4. 19. place 'herewith' first. 20. Hochachtungsvoll or Ergebenst.

XVI

- I. I propose that we go to 1 the opera this evening. At least once a 2 month I like to hear good music. 2. All right, if the price_of_admission isn't too high, but I should rather go to 1 the theater. You know 3 the repertoire there is very extensive and I have 4 subscribed this year. 3. At what time does it begin? It begins at halfpast seven and tonight Lessing's Minna von Barnhelm is to be given. I'll stand treat. 4. I must see it, now_that I at last have [the] opportunity. 5 I have read the play several_times and taken great delight in it.
- 5. As soon as the box-office is opened I will book seats. Do you prefer sitting 6 in the dress circle or in a box? 6. These seats are excellent! May I ask you for your program? Who is playing the rôle of Tellheim? 7 7. A celebrated actor named B. is starring in the rôle of Tellheim. 8. What do you think 8 of the performance? Are the parts as well taken 9 as two years ago when you saw the play in Berlin? 9. Hardly. I don't consider any 10 of the actors very good and they certainly 11 speak very indistinctly, which 12 is really too bad.
- 10. I was planning to hire a motor-car tomorrow with an experienced chauffeur who is well acquainted with the country. Should you like to go 14 too? 11. Yes indeed!

XVI. 1. in w. acc. 2. im. 3. see vocab., and place after the verb. 4. ich bin. 5. insert dazu. 6. form of verb? see vocab. under 'prefer.' 7. des Tellheim. 8. halten. 9. see vocab. 10. 'not . . . any' = ? 11. eigentlich. 12. which relative? 13. mit der Gegend. 14. Wöchten Sie auch mit?

Let's go ¹⁵ to the town [of] B. and back. We ought to cover the whole distance in two hours. 12. It can't be done in that time. ¹⁶ It must be sixty miles there and back, and the speed must ¹⁷ not exceed (more than) twenty miles an ¹⁸ hour. Therefore the excursion would take ¹⁹ three hours.

13. Can one hire a good saddle horse here? I am very fond of riding and driving. 14. Yes, I know_of ¹⁹ a man who has excellent horses. One ²⁰ or two of them are not so very gentle, but you insist ²¹ that he gives you a spirited horse that is well broken. Don't allow yourself to be imposed upon. 15. Thank you. I liked ¹⁹ the horse very much, and shall hire it again. I should like to buy it, but I cannot afford it.

XVII

- 1. Two gentlemen who are quite strange[rs] in the town intend to visit me. They have written to ask if I could procure them a guide. 2. If I knew my way 1 around here I might show them the sights myself. 3. I can recommend to you a man who is well acquainted with the town and its² environs, and who³ charges only eight marks a day.
- 4. All right, I will take the guide for three days. Have him hire a carriage for the day and we will make an excur-

^{15.} verb? 16. 'It . . . time' = Das ist nicht zu erreichen.
17. which modal? 18. the. 19. see vocab. 20. form?
21. besteben Sie aber barauf, daß . . .

XVII. 1. see vocab. 2. beren. 3. ber nur . . . für ben T. berechnet.

- sion to D. 5. Are you interested in picture galleries and museums? Yes, if the paintings are worth seeing. There are said 4 to be some splendid paintings in the larger museums. 6. Don't fail to see the city park, and have your driver drive 5 you to the Botanical Garden, if you wish to see some beautiful plants and flowers. We are very proud, too, of 6 the handsome new conservatories.
- 7. Every Tuesday and Thursday a coach goes ⁷ to N. where one should visit the old castle_ruins. 8. When does the coach start, and how long can one stay there? 9. They allow ⁸ you three hours [there], and you don't begin ¹ the journey back till ⁹ a quarter to three, so you have time enough to see ¹ the place. ¹ 10. If there is no restaurant there, we had ¹⁰ best take some sandwiches with [us]. We shall be back in good_time ¹¹ for ¹² dinner.
- II. Tomorrow is Sunday. Won't you take ¹⁸ me to ¹⁴ St. Peter's? I should like to attend the service and afterwards look ¹⁵ at the altar that is said ⁴ to be so handsome. 12. With the greatest [of] pleasure. I will call_for you at about half-past nine as soon as the bells begin tolling. The organist is a friend of ours, ¹⁶ and I will introduce you to him after the service. 13. I shall wear [my] silk_hat and frock coat, and I shall be ready promptly so that you won't have ¹⁷ to wait for ⁶ me.

^{4.} which modal? 5. have yourself driven by your driver. 6. which prep? 7. not gehen. 8. Man gibt. o. 'not . . . till' == ? 10. follten mir. 11. früh genug. 12. cf. I N. 5. 13. mitnehmen.* 14. in die. 15. use same const. as in sentences 6 and o above. 16. cf. XIII N. 12. 17. use pres. tense of brauchen.

xvm

- 1. Suppose 1 we step into this restaurant. Everything looks clean and inviting here. 2. I propose that we take_off_our_things and sit down here at this table.²
 3. But these two places are occupied, and perhaps the gentlemen have reserved both 3 the remaining places. At_any_rate I'll ask them. 4. Would you allow [us to sit here at your table]? 5. Please do! Should you like to see 4 the menu?
- 6. Waiter, what have you ready? Can you bring me something at once? 7. Bring us some fowl, a piece [of] ham, some salad, rolls and butter, some cheese, and two cups of strong coffee with cream. 8. I will take another 5 cup of coffee, and my friend wishes a cup of cocoa with a special order of whipped cream. 9. Have the waiter bring two portions of ice cream, a few small cakes, and some fruit.
- 10. Everything tasted very good. How much 6 do we owe the waiter? 11. The bill amounts to six marks, but I wish 7 to pay. 12. No, I won't allow that. You paid for the theater-tickets, you know.8 Now it is my turn. 13. We must give the waiter a small tip. Ten per cent is enough. 14. The bill is not correct. I think there is a mistake here. We ordered only one portion [of] ham.

XVIII. 1. mossen wir. 2. case? 3. the both. 4. cf. Ex. XVII sentences 6 and 9. 5. see vocab. 6. Was find wir dem R. schuldig? 7. ich möchte. 8. cf. XVI N. 3.

15. I suppose 9 that waiter knew we are foreigners and he wanted to overcharge 10 [us]. 16. Put on 11 your coat and hat and don't forget your umbrella. We must hurry or we shall miss the car. 12

XIX

- 1. What has become of ¹ your small brother? 2. He accompanied us to Germany and has been admitted to ² a gymnasium. He is a wide awake lad and has passed his examination successfully. Of course the teachers have been lenient with him. 3. I don't see ³ how he can do it. Doesn't he have a hard ⁴ time of it? 4. On the contrary. He is also making good progress ⁵ in his studies, and the teachers are always kind and gladly ready ⁶ to help [him].
- 5. I set great store by the instruction in the gymnasium. You know 7 it has a course of nine years, and after that 8 the student is ready to enter the university. 6. And your other brother,—where is he 9 studying? He is attending some 10 American university, I suppose. 11 7. Yes, (in the) next June he graduates from (the) college and then he will study law.

^{9.} place after verb 'knew.' 10. zu viel aufschreiben. 11. two verbs; see vocab. 12. die Straßenbahn.

XIX. 1. see vocab. under 'become.' 2. in w. acc. 3. see vocab. 4. see vocab. 5. pl. 6. zur Hife gern bereit. 7. cf. XVI N. 3. 8. banach ift ber Gymnafiaft fähig, bie U. zu beziehen. 9. demonst. ber. 10. eine. 11. cf. Ex. XVIII sentence 15.

- 8. I am glad to hear that. My nephew is not getting on as well as your brother. His father writes me that the lad has just failed in three examinations, and has, as a result of that, been dropped_from_college.¹² 9. I am sorry that he did not get through [the examinations]. Was he really a good-for-nothing, or did he engage in too many sport[s]? 10. I don't know. Probably he did not prepare himself well for 13 the examination. 11. That may be the case. His father is much concerned about him, and does not know what to do 14 with him.
- 12. And there is a younger nephew about fifteen years old, is_there_not? ¹⁵ How ¹⁶ about him? 13. The younger nephew is somewhat farther [along] in his studies than (the) most fifteen_year_old boys. He has been ¹⁷ studying Latin now ¹⁸ [for] three years, Greek two years, and can carry_on a very good conversation in German. 14. He is a gifted fellow indeed! ¹⁹ I suppose ¹¹ he can translate very well at sight, and has no difficulty in making ²⁰ himself understood when he travels in Germany.

$\mathbf{x}\mathbf{x}$

r. I like to read some 1 good newspaper every day. To what paper 2 do you subscribe? 2. I subscribe to a Berlin 3 paper. I find so much that is interesting 4 in it,

^{12.} say: has been obliged to give up his study.

13. auf w. acc.

14. was er mit ihm ansangen soll.

15. nicht wahr?

16. Wie steht es mit bem?

17. tense? cf. Ex. IX sentence 5.

18. schon.

19. gewiß, follows verb.

20. to make.

XX. 1. cf. XIX N. 10. 2. not Papier. 3. indecl. adj. Berliner. 4. cf. viel Gutes, etc.

that I certainly could not do without it. 3. I consider the weekly published by a firm in New York very readable, and the editor certainly treats the war situation quite impartially.

- 4. Here is another paper I often read. As far as the political news is concerned, the paper is very good, but I think it contains too many advertisements. Just look at the third and fourth page[s]. There is 5 nothing there but business notices in which I am not at all interested. 5. Here is a paragraph about 6 the war. I'll read 7 it to you. A despatch from the border announces that five hundred men 8 have been taken captive and various machine guns captured. Hostile attacks are being repulsed with ease. 6. The town of R. is said to be surrounded by strong forces; otherwise [there] is nothing new to report.
- 7. It has been determined by statistics that the cost of food stuffs has gone_up on the average four per cent. 8. A large steamer has just arrived which has on board a cargo of rubber. Rubber is in great demand in America for automobile tires. 9. A glove factory was destroyed by 9 fire early_yesterday_morning. The police and the owners of the factory suspect incendiarism. The damage amounted_to \$15,000. 10. Two aeronauts sustained fatal injuries yesterday by 10 the sudden_fall of a flying-machine. They had made the ascent in a new machine in order to try_some_experiments.

^{5.} use stehen.* 6. über w. acc. 7. = read aloud. 8. cf. Ex. I sentence 12. 9. burch. 10. bei.

- 11. Mr. A. was elected governor, 11 but in other states a landslide struck 12 his party. Here his party has gained a great victory, and has majorities in both houses of the state legislature. 12. The Minister of Foreign Affairs gave the diplomatic corps a banquet yesterday, at 13 which the various ambassadors were present.
- 13. Is ⁵ there anything there about ¹⁴ the firm of Bauer and Son? They are said ¹⁵ to have become bankrupt yesterday. 14. I hope ¹⁶ not, a friend of mine ¹⁷ deposited a lot of money with ¹⁸ them the other day.
- 15. Where is ⁵ the sporting news? Formerly it ¹⁹ was ⁵ always on the last page. Who won in (the) yesterday's football game? 16. I'll look_and_see. Here it is.⁵ A. defeated B. twenty to ²⁰ twelve. The members of the A. team held a meeting after the game and elected ¹¹ Carl R. captain for (the) next year.

^{11.} const. with verbs of electing? 12. see vocab., or trans. "Seine B. hat an Boben verloren." 13. bei. 14. cf. N. 6 above. 15. which modal? 16. see vocab. 17. cf. Ex. XIII sentence 16. 18. bei. 19. pl. 20. gegen.

FREE COMPOSITION AND REVIEW

The following will serve as a basis for free composition and for review of the idioms and phrases employed in Exercises I-XX. Occasionally, for the sake of brevity, several expressions have been combined into one. As a suggestion for vocabulary, therefore, references are given to the preceding exercises where appropriate phrases are found.

$\mathbf{I}\mathbf{X}\mathbf{X}$

Write a description of traveling in which you mention ocean voyage, custom house, railway-tickets and connections, porter service, checking baggage, trains, arrival at destination.

Cf. Ex. I, II, III.

XXII

Write a paragraph on hotel and restaurant; speak of engaging rooms, ordering breakfast and dinner, directing servants, paying bill, driving to station.

Cf. Ex. I, IV, XVIII.

XXIII

Engage rooms at a pension; arrange about prices, hours of meals, opportunity for German conversation and private lessons.

Cf. Ex. V, X.

XXIV

Write a letter describing a call; discuss letter of introduction, time for calling, paying respects, inquiring about health of friends, expressing thanks for hospitality, taking departure.

Cf. Ex. VI, XIV, XV.

XXV

Suggest conversation about errands in town, street car, transfer, business at bank and post office; order hats, shoes, and clothes.

Cf. Ex. VII, VIII, XIII.

XXVI

Write a paragraph on sightseeing; speak of getting one's bearings and knowing one's way about a city, guide, museums, paintings, theater, opera, play, box-office, tickets, afternoon in park, excursion by automobile, riding and driving.

Cf. Ex. IX, XVI, XVII.

XXVII

Describe a German club, its purpose, membership, opportunities for discussing current events.

Cf. Ex. IX, XII, XX.

XXVIII

Discuss a semester at the university, college, or school, matriculation, examination, exchange-lessons, lectures, election of courses, sports.

Cf. Ex. X, XI, XV, XIX, XX.

XXIX

Write a letter in which you mention political events, war situation, mobilization, declaration of war, men liable to military duty, capture of prisoners, passport, letter of introduction to consul, reporting to police.

Cf. Ex. XII, XIII, XIV, XX.

XXX

Make inquiries at post office about postage, money order, registered letters, telegrams, cablegrams.

Cf. Ex. VII, XII, XIII.

XXXI

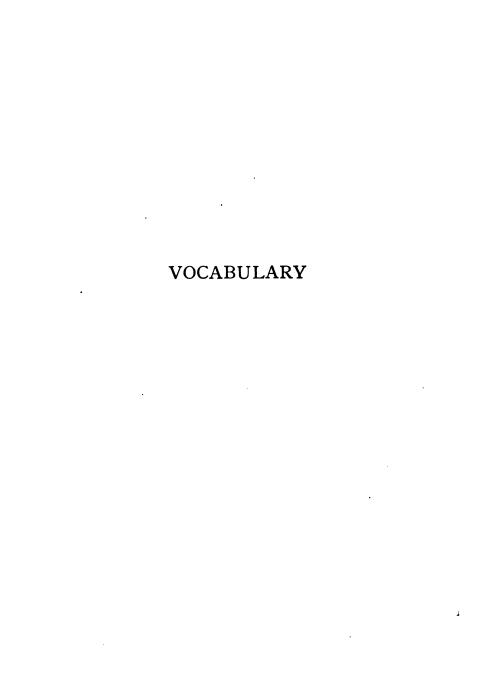
Write a business letter ordering books, new and second hand, sending money order, and asking for receipted bill.

Cf. Ex. XIV, XV.

XXXII

Write a letter with birthday greeting, invitation to stop over a train and call, inquiries about health of family, regards and remembrances.

Cf. Ex. VI, XIV, XV.



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VOCABULARY

In this vocabulary the customary abbreviations are used. A dash (—) stands for the repetition of the title-word.

Inseparable compound verbs are printed as one word (befuden). Separable compound verbs are printed with a hyphen (ein-treten). The principal parts of strong and irregular verbs marked with an asterisk (*) are to be found in the list of strong and irregular verbs.

Verbs conjugated with fein are indicated by (f). Other verbs are conjugated with haben.

For convenience the article is printed with the nominative form of the noun, and the genitive singular and nominative plural of all nouns having a plural are given. A letter enclosed in parenthesis may be used or omitted. Words having the same form in both languages are omitted.

Adverbs ending in ly are given only where they cannot be translated by the simple form of the corresponding adjective; thus, quick (or quickly) = foneth.

Where it is thought necessary the pronunciation is indicated in brackets or by accent.

In general only the meanings which occur in the text are given.

A

a, an, ein.
able, be —, können,* imftande
fein.*
about, prep. um, über (acc.),
von (dat.); adv. herum, umher,
(= approximately) ungeführ,
etwa; be — to, im Begriff
fein * zu, eben wollen *; what

is the play —? wovon handelt das Stück?
absence, die Abwesenheit, —,
—en.
abstract, (= oulline) die Inhaltsangabe, —, —n.
accent, die Aussprache, —, —n.
accept, an-nehmen,* Folge leisten
(dal.).

acquaint, become -ed with, tennen * lernen: well -ed, genau bekannt. actor, ber Schauspieler, -8, -. address, bie Abreffe, -, -n. admission, price of —, ber Eintrittspreis, -es -e. admit to, auf=nehmen * in (acc.). advance sale, ber Borverfauf, -(e)8, -e. advantage, be of -- to, aum Muten gereichen (dat.). advertisement, bie Anzeige, ---, -n, bas Inserat', -(e)s, -e. advice, ber Rat, -(e)8. advise, raten * (dat.). aeronaut, ber Luftschiffer, -8, affair, (= event) bas Ereignis, -ffe8, -ffe. afford, I can't - it, meine Mittel erlauben es nicht. afraid, be -, fürchten, ſίΦ fürchten. after, prep. nach (dat.); adv. nachber'; conj. nachbem; - all, ხიდ. afternoon, ber Nachmittag, -(e)8, -e; adv. nachmittags; this ---. beute Nachmittag. afterwards, bann, banach, nachber'. again, wieber. ago, two years -, bor zwei Jahren; two weeks — (today), heute vor vierzehn Tagen.

accommodation-train, ber Ber-

fo'nengug, -(e)8, -e. accompany, begleiten.

according to, nach (dat.).

agree, überein-fommen * (f.). agree with, (of food, etc.) befommen * (dat.). agreement, das übereinkommen, **⊸8,** —. air, die Luft, -, -e. all, adj. and pron. all; (= whole) ganz; not at —, gar nicht. allow, geftatten, erlauben; (= submit to) au-laffen.* allowance, make - for, es einem zu gute halten *; (= take into account) Rednung tragen * (dat.). almost, faft, beinabe. aloud, laut; read -, por-lefen.* already, fcon. also, auch. altar, ber Altar', -8, bie Altare. although, obaleich. always, immer. ambassador, ber Botfcafter, **-8,** —. America, (bas) Ame'rita, –s. American, ber America'ner, -6, —; adj. ameritanisch. among, prep. unter (dat. or acc.); (= with) bei (dat.). amount to, betragen.* and, unb. announce, melben, an-melben. another, ander: (= one more) noc ein. any, ein, irgend ein, irgend welch; (= some) einige; not -, fein. anyone, jemanb. anything, (irgenb) etwas; not —, nichts.

appeal, make an -- to, eine Bitte richten an (acc.). apple, ber Apfel, -8, -. apply to, sich menden * an (acc.). approve of, billigen. around, prep. um (acc.). arrest, verhaften. arrive, an-fommen * (f.). art collection, die Runstsammlung, —, —en. as, wie; as . . . as, fo . . . wie; just - cheaply, eben so billig. ascent, make an -, auf-steigen * (f.). ask, fragen; - for (inquire about), fragen nach (dat.); (= request) bitten,* - for, bitten * um (acc.); — a question, eine Frage ftellen (dat. of pers.). asleep, be —, schlafen * (f). associate, vertehren. at, an, auf (dat. or acc.), bei, in, zu (dat.); not — all, gar nicht; — home, zu Hause; - his house, bei ibm: - six o'clock, um seche (Uhr). attack, ber Angriff, -(e)8, -e. attend, befuchen, bei-wohnen (dat.); largely -ed, ftarf beſudt. attentive, aufmerffam. attitude, bie Saltung, -, -en; — toward, Haltung zu (dat.). attractive, einladend. August, ber August, -(e)8. automobile tire, der Automobilreifen, -8, -.

average, on the —, burdschnitt-

B

Bachelor's degree, receive the -, ben Baccalaureusgrab maden. back, juriid; come —, wieberfommen * (f.), zurüd-tommen * (f.). bad, schlecht, übel; be -ly off, übel daran sein * (s.); too —, fdabe. Baedeker, ber Baebefer, -s. -. baggage, bas Gepüd, -(e)s: - transportation office, bie Gepaderpedition, -, -en. banana, die Banane, --., -n. bank, die Bant, -, -en. banker, ber Bankier', -8, -8 (pron. ier as in French). bankrupt, become -, Banfrott' machen. banquet, das Bankett', -(e)s. -e. bath towel, bas Frottiertuch, -(e)8. -er. be, fein * (f.), fich befinden *: there is (are), es ift (finb), es gibt; I am to, ich foll; how are you? wie befinden Gie fich? wie geht es Ihnen? bean, die Bohne, -, -n. bearings, get one's -, sid gut orientieren. beautiful, schön. because, meil. become, werben * (f.); — (of, aus).

bod, das Bett, -(e)s, -en. before, prep. vor (dat. or acc.); conj. ehe, bevor; adv. vorher', fcon. beg, bitten *; — for, um (acc.) bitten: I - your pardon, ich bitte um Bergeihung, verzeihen Sie! begin, an-fangen *: (journey) an-treten.* bell, die Glode, ---, -n; ring the (door) -, flingeln. Berlin, (das) Berlin', -8; adi. Berliner, indecl. best, adj. beft; adv. am beften; you had -, etc., Sie sollten am besten; it would be ---, am beften mare es. better, beffer. between, prep. zwischen (dat. or acc.). bill, die Rechnung, ---, -en; put on a — (i.e. charge), auffdreiben.* birthday, ber Geburtstag, -es, -e. blame, I am to — for that, ich bin schuld baran. black, schwarz. blank, das Formular', -(e)s, -e. blanket, die Decke, ---, -n. blue, blau. board, on —, an Bord. boarding-house, die Benston' (nasalize en), -, -en. boat, (= ship) das Schiff, –(e)8, –e. boil, fochen. book, das Buch, -(e)s, -er;

store, die Buchlandlung ---−en. book, v. bestellen. border, die Grenze, --, -n. botanical, botanifc. both, beibe. boundary, die Grenze, -, -na. box, ber Raften, -8, -; (theater) bie Loge (pron. g. as. 's' inazure'), -, -n: - office. die Raffe, -, -n. boy, ber Anabe, -n, -n. branch off, ab-aweigen. bread, das Brot, -(e)s, -e. breakfast, bas Frühftüd. -(e)s. −ŧ. bridge, die Brüde, ---, -n. bring, bringen *; - with (one), mit-bringen.* broken, gebrochen, fanutt': (= trained) abgerichtet. brother, der Bruder, -8, -. building, bas Gebäube, -8. -. business notice, die Geschäftsanzeige, --, -n. busy, beschäftigt. but, conj. aber, allein', sonbern; nothing ---, nichts als. butter, die Butter, ---. buy, taufen, (of tickets) lösen. by, prep. bei, von, mit (dat.); burdy (acc.); — tomorrow, bis morgen; — way of, über.

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cab, die Droschte, —, -n, der Wagen, -8, —.

cab door, ber Wagenschlag, -(e)s, cabin, die Rajüte, -, -n; (in compounds) Rajüten. cablegram, die Rabeldepesche, café, bas Café, -s, -s. cake, ber Ruchen, -8, --. call, (= visit) ber Besuch, -(e)8, -e; time for calling, bie Befuchezeit, -, -en. call, (= appointment to a position) ber Ruf, -(e)8, -e. call, rufen *; — up (by telephone), an-rufen *; - for, (= come and get) ab-holen. can, fonnen.* cap, die Müte, --, -n. captain, der Rapitan', -8, -e. captive, take —, gefangen nebmen.* capture (booty), erbeuten. car, der Wagen, -8, -; (street) -, ber Strafenbahnwagen, die Elektrische (adj. infl.). card, bie Rarte, -, -n; visiting -, die Bifitenfarte, die Befuchefarte. care, for all I -, meinetwegen. cargo. die Labung, ---, -en. carriage, ber Bagen, -8, -- ; bie Drofchte, -, -n. carrot, die Rarotte, ---, -n. carry, tragen,* (a line of goods) case, ber Fall, -(e)8, -e; in -, falls. cash, wechfeln.

Cassel, (das) Raffel, -5. castle, bas Schloß, -ffes, -ffer; - ruins, die Schloftruine, -, −n. celebrated, berühmt. century, das Jahrhundert, —(e)s, certain, gewiß, ficher. certainly, gewiß, sider, bod, ja mobi! chair, ber Stubl, -(e)8, -e. change, (of cars) der Wagenwechsel, -8, -; small -, (coins) das Rleingeld. -(e)s. change, v. (= alter) . änbern; (= to cash) wedseln; (= of cars en route) um-steigen* (f.); (= of cars at terminus) ausfteigen * (f.); — one's clothes. fich um-ziehen.* chauffour, der Chauffeur', -8, -8. cheap, billig. cheat, betrügen.* check, (draft) ber Sched, -(e)s, **−8.** check (baggage), auf-geben.* cheese, der Rafe, -8, -... chemistry, bie Chemie, -.. cherry, die Rirsche, ---, -n. chief role, die Hauptrolle, -. -n. chief steward, ber Oberftemarb, -8, -8, ber Obertellner, -8, -. child, das Kind, -(e)s, -er. church, die Rirche, -, -n. circle, dress -, erfter Rang,

city, die Stadt, -, -e; - Park, ber Stabtpart, -(e)8, -e and -\$. civilization. die Rultur', ---, -en; history of German -, bie beutiche Rulturgeschichte, -, -n. class, die Rlaffe, -, -n. clean, adj. fauber. clean, v. reinigen. clearance sale, ber (Saifon). ausverlauf, -(e)s, -taufe. clergyman, ber Prebiger, -8, ---. close, ber Schluß, -ffes, -ffe. close, zu-machen; (= lock up) folie ken. * cloth. das Tuch, -(e)s, -er. clothes, suit of —, der Angug, −(e)8, ~e. club, ber Berein', -(e)8, -e. coach, ber Wagen, -s, -... coat, ber Rod, -(e)8, -e. cobbler, ber Schuhmacher, -8, cocoa, ber Rafao, -8. coffee, ber Raffee, -8. cold, falt ; catch -, fich erfalten. collar, ber Rragen, -8, -.. collect (letters), ab-bolen. collection (mail), when is the next -? wann werben bie Briefe wieder abaeholt? college, bas "College" (Eng. pron.), —, —8. come, fommen * (f.); — in, berein-fommen * (f.); - in! (Rommen Sie) herein ! comfortable, bequem; make oneself —, es sich bequem machen.

command, befehlen *: have of (a language), beherrichen. common, gewöhnlich: in -. gemeinfam. communication, get into -, fich in Berbindung feten. compartment, ber Abteil, -(e)8, -e: bas Coupé. -8. -8. comrado, ber Ramerab', -en, -en. concern, be -ed about, sid befümmern um (acc.), beforgt fein * (f.) um (acc.); as far as I am -ed, etc., mas mid betrifft. conductor, (car) ber Schaffner, **-8.** ---. confer upon, übertragen * (dat.). congratulation, ber Glüchvunsch, -e8. -e. conjugate, fonjugieren. connection, (railway, etc.) ber Anfolug, -ffes, -ffe; (telephone) die Berbindung, -, -en. conservatory, bas Gemächsbaus, -e8. -er. consider, halten * für (acc.). consist of, besteben * aus (dat.). consul, der Ronful, -8. -n. contain, enthalten.* continue, fort-feten. contrary, on the -, im Gegenteil. convenient, rect; (= comfortable) bequem. conversation, bie Unterhaltung, -, -en; carry on a -, sid unterhalten.* convince, überzeugen. cook, fochen.

corner, die Ede, ---, -n. corps, das Corps, —, — (pron. Ror; in gen. and pl. sound the 8). correct, richtig. correspondence, ber Briefmechfel, -8, --. cost, n. die Roften, f. pl.; - of, Roften für. cost, v. foften. country, das Land, -(e)s, -er or -e; (= region) die Gegend, --. -en. couple, a — (of), ein paar. course, (in a school) ber Rurfus,. -, pl. Rurse; (at a meal) der Gang, -(e)8, -e; - of lectures, das Rolleg', -s, -ien; of —, natürlich. cousin, ber Better, -8, -n; die Coufine, -, -n. cover (distance), jurud-legen. cream, die Sahne, -; whipped —, die Schlagsahne. credit, letter of —, der Areditbrief, -(e)&, -e. credulous, leichtgläubig. crew, die Mannschaft, ---, -en. crystal, watch -, bas Uhrglas, -e8, -er. cuff, die Manschette, -, -n. cultured, gebilbet. cup, die Tasse, --, -n. current, gegenwärtig. curtain, bie Garbine, -, -n; der Borhang, -(e)8, -e. custom, der Gebrauch, −(e)8, Æ.

custom house, das Zollgebäude,

–8, —.
customary, üblich.
cut, schneiden *; — a class,
schwänzen.

D

daily, täglich. damage, ber Schaben, -8, 4. daughter, bie Tochter, —, *; little ---, das Töchterchen, --8, day, ber Tag, -(e)8, -e; - after tomorrow, übermorgen; before yesterday, borgestern; the other —, neulid; what - of the month is it? ben wievielten haben wir heute? deal, a great —, viel. dear, lieb; - Sir, (in business letters) geehrter (or werter) Berr! declare, - war on, ben Rrieg erflären (dat.). decline, (inflect) beflinieren. deduct, ab-ziehen.* defeat, follagen.* delight, I take great — in it, es gefällt mir sehr. delivery (mail), die Bostbestellung, -, -en. demand, be in great -, ftor! begehrt werden * (f.). dentist, ber Zahnarzt, -es, -e. depart, ab-fahren * (f.). departure, take one's —, sid) empfehlen,* fich verabichieben.

depend upon, abshangen (prei. hing, p.p. gehangen) von (dat.); (= rely on) fich verlaffen * ouf (acc.). deposit, beponieren. describe, befdreiben.* desired, erwunicht. despatch, die Depefche, destroy, zerftören. determine, feft-ftellen. devote, mibmen. dictionary, bas Wörterbuch. –(e)8, –er. difficulty, bie Schwierigfeit, -, -en; get into any -, Schwieriakeiten baben.* dine, fpeifen. dining-car, ber Speisemagen, -8, dinner, bas Mittagessen, -8, ---, (evening) das Diner (pron. bi=na', in pl. =nag), -8, -8. diplomatic, biplomatisch. direct, bireft'. disagreeable, verhaft. discuss, erörtern, besprechen *: (= deliberate over) becaten.* disposal, die Verfügung, ---, -en ; I place myself at his —, 36 ftelle mich ibm zur Berfügung. distance, die Strede, -, -n; long — office, das Fernamt, -(e)8, -er. distinct, beutlich. do, tun, * machen; - without, entbehren; how — you —? Wie befinden * Sie sich? Wie geht es Ihnen?

dock, ber Landungsblatz, —es. —e. doctor, der Dol'tor, -8, -to'ren, ber Arat, -es, -e. dollar, ber Dollar, -8, -8 and -.. down stairs, unten; go -, nach unten gehen * (f.). drama, bas Drama, -8, Dramen. draw back, jurud-ziehen.* drawer, das Schubfach, -(e)s, Dresdener, Dresbener (indecl.). dress suit, ber Fradanzug, -(e)8, ۳e. drink, trinfen.* drinking water, bas Trinkvaffer, →8, ---. drive, tr. fabren *: intr. fabren * (f.); — up, vor-fahren * (f.). driver, ber Ruticher, -8, -. drop (from college), relegieren. druggist, ber Apothefer, -8, --. drug store, die Apothele, -, -n. duly, rictia. durable, bauerhaft. during, mabrend (gen.). dutiable, sollpflichtig. duty, die Pflicht, -, -en; liable to military -, bienstpflichtig; (= customs) ber Boll, -(e)8, e: pay - on, bergollen: without paying -, unversellt.

E

each, jeber.
early, früh; — yesterday morning, gestern früh.
ease, die Leichtigseit, —.

east, ber Often, -8; - side, die Ostseite, -... -n. easy, leicht. eat, effen. * editor, der Redakteur' (pron. tör), →8, →e. editorial, ber Leitarti'lel, -8, effect, go into -, in Rraft treten * (f.). egg, das Ei, -(e)s, -er. eight, acht; — hundred and fifty, achthundertfünfzig. eighty, achtaig. elect, wählen, erwählen: - (a course in college), belegen; he was -ed President, etc., er wurde jum Brafibenten ermählt. elevator, ber Fahrftuhl, -(e)8, -e, der Aufaug. -(e)8. -e. else, fouft; is there anything -? forft noch etwas? no one -. fonst niemand, niemand anders. empty, leer : v. leeren. en route for or to, untermegs nach (dat.). enclose, bei-fügen. encyclopedia, bas Konversations'lexiton, —8, —ta or —ten. end, bas Ende, -8, -n; at the -. am Ende. energetic, tatfräftig. engage in (= carry on), treiben.* English, englisch; in -, auf englisch. enough, genug. enter, einstreten * (f.) (in w. | explain, erflären.

zieben. * entire, ganz. envelope, das Rubert', -(e)s, -s or -e. environs. die Umgebung, ---, errand, die Beforgung, -, -en. especially, befonbers, er'tra. European, europäifc. even, fogar, auch. evening, der Abend, -(e)8, -e: this -, beute abend. event, das Ereignis, -ffes, -ffe. every, jeber. everybody, jeber, jebermann, alle. everything, alles. examination, das Era'men, -8, -ina; bie Prüfung, --, -en; -of baggage, die Bollrevision', ---, -en, die Gepäckuntersuchung, ---, -en. exceed, überfteigen * (f.). excellent, ausgezeichnet, vortreffexchange lesson, bie Austaufchftunde. -. -n. excursion, ber Ausslug, -(e)s, excuse, entidulbigen, verzeihen * (dat.).expect (= demand), verlangen. expensive, teuer. experienced, erfahren. experiment, ber Versuch, -(e)s, -e; try an -, einen Berfuch machen.

acc.); — (the university), be-

express (train), der Expressug,

—(e)8, —e, der Schnellzug; —

corridor train, der D-Zug

(D = Durchgangs-).

express agent, der Spediteur'

(pron. tör), —s, —e.

express, v. — oneself, sich aussprechen.*

expression, der Ausbruck, —(e)8,

—e.

extensive, reichhaltig.

extra, ex'tra; — fare, der Zuschlag, —(e)8, —e.

F

face, v. (a house faces, etc.) gehen * (f.) nach (dat.). factory, die Fabrit', -, -en. fail (in exam.), burch=fallen * ([.); (= miss) verfehlen. fall, sudden -, ber Absturg, -es, æ. family, die Familie (pron. je), --. -n. famous, berühmt. far, meit. fare, bas Fahrgelb, -(e)s, -er; extra —, ber Zuschlag, -(e)8, ≖e. farther (along), weiter. fast, schnell; — train. ber Schnellaug. -(e)8. -e. fatal, töblich. father, ber Bater, -8, -. favorable, günftig. fear, (fich) fürchten.

fee, (tip) das Trinkgeld, -(e)s, -er. fellow, ber Junge, -n. -n. felt hat, der Filzhut, -(e)s, -e. few, menig; a -, einige. fifteen, fünfzehn: — year old. fünfzehnjährig. fifty, fünfzig. fill, füllen; — out, aus-füllen; — (a tooth), plombieren. find, finben.* fine, jáön. fire, bas Feuer, -s, --. firm, die Firma, —, pl. Firmen. firm, adj. fest. first, erft. fit, passen (dat.). five, fünf; — times, fünfmal. fix up (a room), machen. flower, die Blume, -, -n. fluent, fliegenb. flying-machine, bie Flugmafdine, -, -n. follow, folgen (f.) (dat.); - a lecture, nach-fommen * (f.). fond, I am - of reading, etc., ich lese gern. food, die Speise, -, -n; stuffs, die Nahrungsmittel (pl.). football game, bas Fußballspiel, -(e)\$, -e. football team, die Fußballmannschaft, —, —en. for, prep. für (acc.), zu (dat.); conj. benn; - all I care, meinetwegen. forbid, verbieten.* force, (fighting) die Streitfraft, foreign, ausländisch; (of policy) auswärtig; — affairs, bas Auswärtige (adj. infl.). foreigner, ber Ausländer, -s, ---. forget, pergeffen,* (of a language frequently also) verlernen. former, früher. forty, viergig. forward, nad-fenben * (fanbte, gefanbt). foster, pflegen. fountain pen, die Füllfeber, -, −n. four, vier: half-past —, halb fünf. fourth (ordinal), viert. fowl, bas Geflügel, -8, --. Frankfort, (bas) Frankfurt. freight, bas Frachtgut, -(e)s, -er; by —, per or als Frachtaut. French, französisch. frequent, häufig. fresh, frijd. friend, ber Freund, -(e)s, -e; die Freundin, -, -nen. friendly, freunblich. frock coat, ber Wehrod, -(e)8, -e. from, bon, aus (dat.); two weeks — today, heute über vierzehn Tage; three weeks today, heute über brei Wochen. fruit (collective), bas Obst. -(e)s. furnished, (room) möbliert. further, weiter.

G

gain, erringen (errang, errungen).

game, bas Spiel, -(e)s, -e. garden, ber Garten, -8, 4. gather (= judge), folieken.* general post office, das Hauptpostamt, -(e)8, -er. gentle, fromm. gentleman, ber herr, -n, -en. German, adj. beutsch; in -, auf beutsch; (noun) ber Deutsche (adj. infl.). Germany, (bas) Deutschland, -8. get, befommen *: (= procure) fich an-schaffen; (= buy tickets) lösen: (= come) fommen * (s.); — out, heraus-kommen * (f.); - through (exam.), durdytommen * (f.); - in (= smug= gle in), berein-friegen; into difficulty, Schwierigkeis ten haben; how is he —ting on? wie geht es ihm? gifted, begabt. girl, das Mäbchen, –8, ---. give, geben *; (= cause) machen; - up, auf-geben.* glad, be -, sich freuen; I am -, ich freue mich, or es freut mich; I shall be — to do it, etc., ich werde es gern tun *; I was — to do it, es ift gern geschehen. gladly, gern. glass, bas Glas, –es, –er. glove factory, die Handschuhfabrit, --, -en. aeben * (f.); (= travel)reisen (f.); (in a conveyance) fahren * (f.); - down, hin-

unter- or binab-geben * (f.):

- up (increase), in bie Bobe gehen * (f.); (of trains, etc.) fahren * (f.); is much —ing on? ift viel los? gold, das Gold, -(e)s. good, gut; (thorough) tiichtig; --morning! etc., guten Morgen. good-for-nothing, der Taugenichts, ---, -e. government, die Regierung, ---, −en. governor. ber Gouverneur' (pron. =nör), −8, −e or −8. graduate from, absolvieren. great, groß (größer, größt). greatly, fehr. Greek, greichisch; (language) das Griechische (adj. infl.). guard, (train) ber Schaffner, -8, -; - at platform gate, ber Bahnfteigschaffner. guide, der Kührer, -8, --. gymnasium (= school),Symnasium, -8, -ien; at the -, auf w. dat.; - student, ber Gymnasiast', -en, -en.

H

half, adj. halb; — an hour, eine halbe Stunde; — past nine, etc., halb zehn.
ham, der Schinken, —8, —.
hand, die Hand, —, —e; in good —, in guter Hut.
hand baggage, das Handgepäck, —(e)8, —e.
hand over, ab-geben.*

handkerchief, bas Tajdentud, -(e)8. -er. handsome, ſфön. Hanover, (bas) Hanno'ver, -8. hard (difficult), schwer; have a - time of it, es schwer haben; (of rain, etc.) ftart. hardly, faum. hat, ber Sut, -(e)8, -e. have, haben *; (as auxiliary also) fein *: (= cause to or order to) laffen *; - to, müssen *: (= need) brauchen. he, er. health, die Gesundheit, -, -en; for his -, zur Erholung. hear, hören. heart, by -, auswendig. hearty, herglich. heavy, fcmer. heel (of a shoe), der Absat, -es, دو. help, die Hilfe, -. help, helfen * (dat.); — oneself to, sich bedienen (gen.). helpless, hilflos. her, poss. adj. ihr. here, hier; my stay -, mein hiefiger Aufenthalt. herewith, hiermit. herself, sid. high, hoch. himself, sid. hire, mieten. his, poss. adj. fein. history, die Geschichte, -, -n; - of German civilization,

bie beutsche Rulturgeschichte.

hoarseness, die Heiserkeit, -. hold, balten.* home, at -, ju Sause; go -, nach Hause geben *; make yourself perfectly at -, genieren (pron. a like 'z' in 'azure') Sie sich aar nicht. honest, chrlich. honor, die Ehre, -, -n. honor, v. (a check) honorieren. hope, hoffen; I — (that), often adv. hoffentlich. horse, das Bferd, -(e)8, -e. hospitable, gastfreundlich. hostile, feindlich. hot, beif. hotel, das Hotel, -8, -8; der Gafthof, -(e)8, -e. hour, bie Stunbe, -, -n. house, das Haus, -es, -er. how, wie; - long has he been here? seit wann ist er bier? however, aber, both, jedoch. hundred, hundert. hurry, eilen, sich beeilen.

I

I, ich.
ice cream, das Eis, -es.
identify, identifizieren; you
must — your baggage, Sie
müsseisen.*
idiom, das Jdiom', -(e)s, -e.
if, wenn; (= whether) ob.
ill, frant.
immediately, sogleich'.

impartial, unparteiisch. impolite, unhöflich. impose upon, jum Beften haben :: don't allow yourself to be -d upon, laffen Gie fich nicht jum Beften baben. impossible, unmöglich. in, prep. in, bei (dat.). incendiarism, die Brandstiftung, indebted, verpflichtet. indeed, fo! gewiß! yes -! ja mobil indigestible, unverbaulich. indisposed, unpă flic. indistinct, unbeutlich. industrious, fleißig. information, die Austunft, ---, injury, die Berletjung, -, -en. ink, die Tinte, -, -n. inopportune, ungelegen. inquire, sich erkundigen (of, bei: about, nach). insist, bestehen * (on, auf w. dat.); I - that . . ., ich bestehe barauf, daß. . . . inspiring, anregend. instead of, (an)ftatt (gen.). instruction, ber Unterricht, -(e)8. instrumentality, die Bermittelung, —. intend, beabsichtigen, wollen.* intention, die Absicht, -, -en. interest (sympathy), das Entgegentommen, -8; take an -in someone, sich an-nehmen * (gen.).

interest, v. intereffle'ren; he is -ed in, er interessiert sich für. interesting, interessant'. interrupt, unterbrechen.* interval, die Zwischenzeit, -en. intimate, naber befannt, intim'. into, in (w. acc.). introduce. ein-führen: (= present one person to another) vor-stellen. invitation, die Einlabung, —, —en. invite, ein-laben (lub, gelaben, er läbt). inviting, einlabend. iron, v. bügeln, platten. it, es (er, fie). its, poss. adj. fein (ihr). itself, (reflex.) sid; (emphatic) felbft.

J

jewelry, der Schmuck, -(e)s.
journey, die Reise, —, -n; on a
—, auf der Reise; — back,
die Rückschrt, —, -en.
June, der Juni, -(s), -(s).
just, eben, nur; — now, eben;
— as cheaply, etc., eben so
billig, etc.; — as you wish,
ganz wie Sie wollen.

K

keep, halten,* behalten *; still, schweigen *; — good time, richtig gehen * (s.). kind, what — of, was für. kind, freunblich.
knock, flopfen.
know (facts), wissen *; (persons
and things) fennen *; — of,
wissen *; you —, (colloq.)
nümlich.

L

lace, die Spite, -, -n. lack, ber Mangel, -8, -; -- of, Mangel an (dat.). lack, v. be -ing, fehlen (dat.). lad, ber Junge, -n, -n. lady, die Dame, -, -n. landslide, ber Erbrutich, -es, -e. language, die Sprache, --, -n. large, groß (größer, größt). last, lett; at -, enblich. late, spät; at the —st, bis fpäteftens. Latin (language), bas Latein', -8. latter, biefer. laundress, die Wäscherin, -nen. laundry, bie Baide. -. law, (study) bie Jurisprubenz, ---. lazy, faul. lead, führen. learn, lernen. least, at —, wenigstens. leave, laffen *; the coach, etc., -s, ber Wagen fährt ab; (cards) ab-geben.* lecture, die Vorlesung, ---, -en. lecture, v. lesen *; - on, lesen über (acc.). left, lini; adv. linis; to the —. links, nach links.

lond, leihen (lieh, geliehen). length, (duration) die Dauer, lenient, be —, Nachsicht haben.* lesson, die Stunde, ---, -n. let, laffen *; (= rent) vermieten. letter, der Brief, -(e)8, -e; of introduction or recommendation, ber Empfehlungsbrief, (to = an w. acc.); paper, bas Briefpapier, -(e)8, е. lettuce, der Ropffalat', -(e)8, -e. liable to military duty, bienftpflichtig. lie, liegen.* like, adv. wie. like, v. mögen, gern haben *; I - to read, etc., ich lese gern; I should —, ich möchte (gern) ... (haben); I — the horse, bas Pferb gefällt mir; I - it, (of food), ich esse aern. linen (= laundry), die (Leib)= majche, —. literature, die Litteratur', −en. little (small), flein; (of quantity) live, leben, (on = bon); (dwell) wohnen. local, biefia. long, lang; adv. lange. look, aus-fehen *; - at, (fich) an-seben *: - for, suchen: up (visit, etc.), auf-suchen; (a reference) nach-schlagen *:

- and see, noch-leben.*

lose, berlieren.*
loss, be at a — for a word, um
ein Wort berlegen sein.*
lot, a — of, or —s of, viel.
luggage, das Gepüd, —(e)s.

M

machine, die Maschine, -, -n: - gun, das Maschinengewehr, -(e)8. -e. maid (servant), das Dienftmabchen, -8, -; (at a hotel) das Zimmermädchen. mail, die Bost, -, -en; by return ---, umgebenb. mail, v. auf die Post tragen.* mainspring, die Triebfeber, -, −n. majority, die Mehrheit, -, -en. make, machen; — use of, sich bedienen (gen.). man, ber Mann. -(e)s. -er. many, viele. mark, bie Mart, -, -; (100 pfennigs = about 25 cents). marmalade, bie Marmalabe, ---, −n. master, beberrichen. Mastersinger, ber Meifterfänger, **--8,** ----. match, passen: envelopes to —. dazu passende Ruverte. material, ber Stoff, -(e)8, -e. matriculate, fich immatrifulieren laffen.* may, mögen, tonnen +; (permission) burfen.*

meal, die Mahlzeit, -, -en.

mean, meinen. means, bas Mittel, -8, without -, mittellos. measure, das Maß, —es, —e; (= regulation) die Magregel, --. -n. meat, das Fleisch, -es. meet, treffen.* meeting, die Berfammlung, ---, -en, bie Sitzung, -, -en; (in Ex. XX 16) die Zusammenfunft. —. -e. member, bas Mitglieb, -(e)s, -er. mention, don't - it! bitte fcon! monu, die Speisekarte, -, -n. merely, nur. meter, bas or ber Meter, -8, --. method, die Methode, -, -n. mile, die Meile, -, -n. milk, die Milch, -. mine, poss. adj. mein; a friend of -, ein F. von mir. minister, ber Minifter, -8, -. minute, die Minute, —, -n. miss (a car, etc.), versäumen, verpassen. mistake, ber Fehler, -8, --. mister (Mr.), (ber) Herr, -n, -en. mobilization, die Mobilmachung, --, -en. moderate, mäßig; at a price, in mittlerer Breislage. modern, mobern', neu; - languages, bie neueren Sprachen. money, bas Geld, -(e)s, -er; --order, die Bostanweisung, -−en.

month, der Monat, -(e)s. -e. morale, bie Moral', —. more, mehr. morning, der Morgen, –8, —; this -, beute morgen; (= forenoon) ber Bormittag, -(e)8, -е. most, meift. motor-car. bas Automobil'. -(e)8. -e. motor-man, der Wagenführer, **-8,** —. Mrs., Frau. much, viel; (adv. of degree) febr. museum, das Muse'um. -8. Mufeen. music, die Musit', -. must, müssen *; - not, bürfen * nict. my, mein. myself, reflex. mid; emphatic, felber, felbft.

N

name, ber Name, -ns, -n; my
— is, ich heiße.
name, v. nennen.*
named, namens.
nation, bas Bolf, -(e)s, -er; bie
Nation', —, -en.
near, adj. nah(e) (-er, nächst),
adv. nah(e); very — there,
so ziemlich.
necessary, nötig.
necktie, ber Schlips, -ses, -se.
need, brauchen.

needle, die Nadel, -, -n. neither . . . nor, weder . . . noch. nephew, der Neffe, -n, -n. never, nie, niemals. new, neu. news, die Nachricht, —, —en. newspaper, die Zeitung, ---, -en. next, nächft. night, die Nacht, —, -e. nightshirt, das Nachthemb, –(e)s, nine, neun. nineteenth, neunzehnt. ninth, neunt. no, pron. fein; adv. nein, nicht; - one, niemand. none, fein. nor, noch. not, nicht; — at all, gar nicht; — till, erft. note, ber Bettel, -8, -; take -s, nach-ichreiben.* notepaper, bas Briefpapier, -(e)∅, -e. nothing, nichts; - but, nichts alø. now, jest; — and then, bann und wann; — that, ba. number, die Zahl, ---, -en; (of room, etc.) die Rummer, -, −n. 0

O (Oh), D, Dh, Ad! oatmeal, bie Hafergrüte, -. obligation (about taking wine), ber Weinzwang, -(e)8. oblige, be -d to, mussen.*

occasional, gelegentlich. occupation, der Stand, -(e)8, occupy, befeten. ocean voyage, die Seereise, --, −n. o'clock, at four —, etc., um vier Uhr. of, von, aus (dat.); often rendered by the gen. case. offer, bieten *; (of reward) ausfeten. office, das Amt, –(e)s, –er; das Bureau (*pron*. Büro'), –8, –8; long distance —, das Fernamt; at the - of, bei (dat.). official, ber Beamte (adj. infl.). often, oft; really -, recht oft. old, alt. on, prep. an, auf (dat. or acc.); (= about) über w. acc. once, einmal; at -, fofort', fogleich'. one, ein (eine); pron. einer; indef. pron. man. oneself, reflex. sid; by -, für ſiď. only, nur; (= not until) erft. open, öffnen, auf-machen. opera, die Oper, -, -n; go to the —, in die D. gehen * (f.). opportunity, die Gelegenheit, ---, −en. or, ober. orange, die Apfelsine, -, -n. order, a special — of, er'tra (follows noun). order, v. bestellen.

ordinary, gewöhnlich. organist, ber Organist', -en, -en. other, ander; an— (= one more), noch ein; the - day, neulich. otherwise, fonft. ought, follen. our, poss. adj. unfer. ourselves, reflex. uns; emphatic, felbft. out, adv. aus; — of, aus (dat.); - of town, berreist. over, prep. über (dat. or acc.); — there, ba brüben. overcharge, überforbern. overcoat, ber Übergieber, -8, --. owe (money), schuldig sein * (dat. pers.); (= have to thank for) verdanten, he -s it to me, er verdantt es mir. owner, ber Eigentümer, -8, --.

P

page, die Seite, —, —n.
painting, das Gemälde, —s, —.
pair, das Paar, —(e)s, —e.
paper, das Papier', —(e)s, —e;
(— newspaper) die Zeitung,
—, —en; — in tablet form,
das Blockpapier; — money,
das Papiergeld, —(e)s, —er; —
and book store, die Papierund Buchhandlung, —, —en.
paragraph, der Paragraph', —en,
—en; der Artifel, —s, —.
pardon, verzeihen *; I beg your
—, verzeihen Sie (mir).
park, der Part, —(e)s, —e or —s.

parlor car, ber Salonwagen, -8, — (Salon nasalized as in French). part, ber Teil, -(e)8, -e, (= rôle) die Rolle, -, -n. party, die Bartei', -, -en. pass (at table), weiter-reichen, meiter-geben*; — successfully (of exam.), gludlich bestehen*; - final examination, bas Abiturienteneramen machen. passenger, ber Baffagier', -(e)8, -e (pron. g as 's' in 'azure'). passport, der Baß, -ffes, -ffe. past, an (dat.) . . . vorbei; half — one, etc., halb zwei, quarter — one, (um) viertel nach eins, or viertel (auf) zwei. pay (fee), die Gebühr, -, -en. pay (for), bezahlen; — duty on, bergollen, berfteuern; he is -ing us a visit, er ift jest bei uns auf Besuch, or er macht uns einen B.; - respects, Aufwartung machen (dat.). pea, die Erbfe, ---, -n. peach, die Bfirfice, -, -n. pear, die Birne, -, -n. pen, die Feber, -, -n. pension, die Benfion' (nasalize en), -, -en. people (= nation), das Boll, -(e)8, -er; (= persons), die Leute. (pl.) per, per. percent, das Brozent, -(e)s, -e. perfect oneself, sid berbollfommnen.

performance, die Borftellung, ---, perhaps, vielleicht'. permit, erlauben (dat. pers.); be -ted, bürfen.* person, die Person', —, -en. pfennig, der Pfennig, -(e)8, -e. philosophy, die Philosophie', -, -(e)n. physician, der Arat, -es, -e. physics, die Physit', -. picture gallery, die Gemäldegalerie', —, —en. picture postcard, die Ansichtspostiarte, ---, -n. piece, das Stüd, -(e)s, -e. pitcher, ber Topf, -(e)8, -e. place, der Blat. -es. -e: (geog.) ber Ort, -(e)8, -e or -er; (= position) die Stelle, -, -n: he lectures in my -. er lieft an meiner Stelle. place, v. ftellen. plan, ber Blan, -(e)8, -e. plan, v. vor-haben.* piant, bie Bflange, -, -n. platform (at station), der Bahnfteig, -(e)8, -e. platform ticket, die Bahnsteigl'arte, —, –n. play, das Drama, -8, Dramen; bas Stüd, -(e)s, -e; is there a - this evening? ift heute abend Theater? play, v. fpielen. pleasant, angenehm, freundlich. please, gefallen * (dat.); (= I request) bitte!

pleasure, das Vergnügen -8 ---; die Freude, -, -n. poached egg, bas verlorene Ei, -(e)8, -er. pocketbook, die Brieftasche, ---, poem, das Gedicht, -(e)s, -er. police, die Bolizei', -; - station, das Polizeiamt, -(e)s, -er. polite, höflich. politeness, die Höflichkeit, ---. political, politifc. politics, die Bolitit', -.. popular, beliebt. port, ber Hafen, -8, -. porter, der Gepäckträger, -8, --. portier, ber Bortier' (stie'). -8. -8. portion, die Bortion', ---, -en. position, die Stellung, -, -en. possible, möglich; as quickly as —, often, möglichst bald or fcnell. post, die Post, -, -en; -e restante, postlagernb. postage, das Borto, -s. -s. postbox, ber Brieftaften, -8, -. postcard, die Boftfarte, -, -n. post office, bas Bostamt, -(e)s, er. potato, die Rartoffel, -, -n; boiled -es, Salzfartoffeln; mashed -es, bas Rartoffelmus. -es. -e; ber Rartoffelbrei, -(e)8. power, die Macht, -, -e. practice, die Übung, -, -en; (medical) die Braris, -.

profer, por-ziehen. * lieber haben *: I — to read, etc., ich lefe lieber. preparatory school, bas @nmnasium, -8, -ien. prepare, vor-bereiten (for = auf w. acc.). prescription, das Rezept, -(e)s, -e; write a —, ein Rezept peridreiben.* present, (= on hand) augegen; (of time) gegenwärtig. present, v. (= deliver), überbringen, * überreichen. preservation, die Wahrung, -.. president, ber Prafibent, -en, -en ; ber Borfitsenbe (adj. infl.). press (= iron), auf-bügeln. presumable, vermutlid. probably, wohl, wahricheinlich. procure, verichaffen. produce, auf-führen. professor, der Professor, -8, -o'ren. program, bas Programm', -(e)s, -e; day's -, der Tageslauf, -(e)8, -e. progress, ber Fortschritt, -(e)8, -e (usually pl.). prompt, pünktlich. pronunciation, die Aussprache, proof (of one's identity), der Ausweis, -es, -e. propose, por-ichlagen.* protection, ber Schut, -es. proud, ftola; - of, ftola auf (acc.).

public square, ber Marktplat,

-e8, -e.

publish, heraus-geben.*

pull in (arrive), ein-fahren * (f.).

purchase, ber Einkauf, -(e)s, -e.

put, legen, feten, tun *; — on

(clothes), an-ziehen *; — on

(hat), auf-feten; — oneself

at disposal, fich zur Berfügung

ftellen (dat.).

Q

quarter, das Biertel, -8, —; —
of an hour, die Biertelstunde,
—, -n; a — to seven, etc.,
dreiviertel (auf) sieben; have
—s (= be quartered), einquartiert werden * (f.).
question, die Frage, —, -n;
ask a —, eine Frage stellen (dat.); it is a — of, die Rede
ist von (dat.), es handelt sich
um (acc.).
quick, schnell.
quire, das Buch, -(e)s, =er.
quite, ganz.

R

rack, das Neth, —es, —e.
radish, das Radieschen, —s, —.
railway guide, das Kursbuch,
—(e)s, —er.
rain, reguen.
rapid, schnell.
rare (of beef), englisch (place after noun).

rarely, felten. rate, at any -, jebenfalls. rather, siemlich; I should . ich möchte lieber. reach (= arrive at), an-fommen* (f.) (in w. dat.). read, lefen *; - aloud, vorlefen. * readable, lefensmert. (= finished) ready, fertia: (= prepared) bereit, fähig; is breakfast —? ift das Frühftud aufgetragen? real, wirflich, eigentlich. receipt, die Quittung, -, -en; take a —, sich eine Q. geben * laffen * (for = fiber w. acc.); -ed, quittiert; (= check) ber Schein, -(e)8, -e. receive, empfangen, * befommen, * erhalten.* recently, neulich. reception room, bas Empfangszimmer, -8, --. recipient, ber Empfänger, -s, --, ber Abressat, -en, -en. recommend, empfehlen * (for p.p. see befehlen in list). recommendation, letter of -, ber Empfehlungsbrief, -(e)8, -e. recover, (of health) wiederherftellen; he has -ed, er ist wiederhergestellt. Red Cross Society, ber Berein [-(e)8, -e] bom roten Rreug. refer, - to the fact, barauf bin=weisen.*

(re)fill, fullen.

regard, in — to, fiber (acc.). regards, give -, sid empfehlen *; give him my -, empfehlen Gie mich ihm. register, ein-fcreiben.* regulate, regulieren. rely on, fich verlaffen * auf (acc.). remain, bleiben. remaining, adj. übrig. remarkable, merfwürbig. remedy, bas Beilmittel. -s. --(for = gegen). remember, sich erinnern (gen.); be -ed (= send regards), fich empfehlen * laffen.* remove, entfernen. repair, aus-beffern. repeat, mieberholen. repertoire, bas Repertoire (pron. tōār'), →8, →8. reply, die Antwort, -, -en. reply, v. antworten. report, berichten; (= announce) (sid) (an=)melben. repulse, ab-fclagen.* request, bitten.* reserve, belegen; -ed seats, refervierte Blate. respects, pay -, Aufwartung machen (dat.). rest, übrig; for the -, für bas übrige. rest, it -s with you, es steht Ihnen frei. restaurant, das Restaurant', -8, -8. result, as a — of that, infoloe-

deffen.

return, juriid-fehren (f.); by mail, umgehenb. reward, die Belohnung, -, -en; offer a -, eine B. aus-seten. ribbon, silk -, bas Seibenband, -(e)8, -er. rich, reich. ride, reiten * (f.). right, bas Recht, -(e)s, -e; be ---, recht haben *; adv. (direction), to the -, rechts. right, richtig; all -, schon, gut. ring, läuten, schellen; - the door bell, flingeln. roastbeef, ber Rinderbraten, -8, rôle, bie Rolle, -, -n. roll, bas Brötchen, -8, --. room, bas Zimmer, -8, -; (= space) ber Plat, -es, -e; - and board, volle Benfion', -, -en. route, en - for or to, unterwegs nach (dat.). rubber, das Gummi, -8; (=rubber shoe) der Gummifchuh, -(e)€, -e. ruin, die Rui'ne, ---, -n. rule, die Regel, -, -n; as a -, in ber Regel. run, laufen * (f.).

S

sabbatical year, das Sabbathjahr, -(e)8, -e. saddle horse, das Reitpferd, -(e)8, -e. safe and sound, mobibehalten. sail, fahren * (f.). salad, der Salat', -(e)8, -e. sale, clearance -, ber Saifonausverkauf (pron. Saifon as in French), -(e)8, pl. -taufe. same, the -, berfelbe; it is all the - to me, es ift mir einerlei. sample, die Brobe, -, -n. sandwich, belegtes Brotchen, -8, sanitation, sanitare Ginrichtungen (bl.). satisfied, aufrichen. Saturday, ber Sonnabend, -8, ←. say, fagen; be said to, follen.* schedule, -d, or according to —, fahrplanmäßig. school, die Schule, ---, -n. sea, bas Meer, -(e)s, -e. seal, folliegen.* seat, der Platz, –es, –e. second, aweit; - hand, antiqua'rist. see, feben *; (= understand) cinsehen *; (= interview) chen *; (= examine, or look at) fich (dat.) an-feben.* seem, icheinen.* select, aus-mählen. sell, vertaufen. semester, bas Seme'fter, -8, -. send, schiden; -- (off), abfdiden. sender, ber Absenber, -8, -.

serve (a meal), servieren.

service, der Dienst, -(e)8, -e; (= attendance) bie Bebienung, —; can I be of any —? kann ich irgend welchen Dienst leisten? offer -s, sich zur Berfügung stellen: divine -. ber Gottesbienft. set, seten, (= fit) ein-legen, (a watch) richtig stellen. seven, fieben. several, einige, mehrere; times, mehrmals. shall, follen: (auxil, fut, tense) merben.* she, fie. ship, bas Schiff, -(e)s, -e. shirt, das Hemb, -(e)s, -en. shoe, ber Schuh, -(e)8, -e. short, furz. show, zeigen. show window, das Schaufenster, -8, ---. sick, frant. side, bie Seite, -, -n; take sides with, fich auf die Seite fclagen * (gen.). sight, die Seheuswürdigkeit, -, -en; (translate or read) at -, bom Blatte. sign. (= notice) der Anschlag. -(e)8, -e, die Aufschrift, signature, die Unterschrift, −en. significant, bedeutend. silk hat, der Aplinder, -8. der Zylinderhut, -(e)8, -e. simple, einfach.

since, prep. seit (dat.); conj. feit, feitbem; (causal) ba. sing, fingen.* Sir, (der) Herr, -n, -en; in address, (mein) Herr! sister, die Schwester, —, –n. sit, siten *; — down, sich (hin-) feten. situation, das Berhältnis. –sses. -ffe. six, sechs. sixty, sechzia. size, die Größe, —, –n. sleep, schlafen.* sleeping car, der Schlasmagen, -8, ---. slow, langfam; the watch is —, die Uhr geht nach. small, flein. smoke, rauchen. smoking, das Rauchen, -8. smuggling, ber Schmuggel, -8. so, so, also; — that, so baß, bamit. society, die Gesellschaft, -en; in -, auf Gefellichaften; (= club) ber Berein, -(e)8, -e. sock, die Sode, -, -n. soft, weich. sojourn, der Aufenthalt, -(e)s, −€. soldier, ber Solbat', -en, -en. sole, befohlen. some, etwas; pl. einige; — one, (irgend) jemand. something, etwas. sometimes, mandimal. somewhat, etmas.

son, ber Sohn, -(e)8, -e. soon, balb; as — as, fobalb. sorry, I am -, es tut mit leid; I am - for them, es tut mir leid um Sie. soup, die Suppe, -, -n. south, ber Süben, -8. south side, die Sübseite, —, -n. speak, fprechen.* special order of, er'tra (follows noun). special subject, bas Fac, -(e)s, special telegram, bringendes Telegramm', -(e)8, -e. specialist, der Fachgelehrte (adj. in fl.). specialty (study), Frac. Das -(e)8, -er. speed, die Schnelligkeit, -. spend (time), jusbringen,* bers bringen.* spirited, mutig. splendid, practivoll, practig. sport(s), ber Sport, -8. sporting news, die Sportsnachrichten (pl.). St. Peter's, bie Peterefirche, -, stairs, down -, unten; go -, nach unten geben * (f.). stamp, die Briefmarke, —, –n, (revenue) ber Stempel, -8, -. stand, fteben.* star, gaftieren. start (of train, etc.), ab-fahren * (ſ.). state, ber Staat, -(e)8, -en : .

legislature, die Staatslegiskatur', --, -en. state, v. an-geben.* stateroom steward, ber Rimmersteward, -8, -8. station, die Station', -, -en; (== building) ber Bahnhof. -(e)8, -e. statistics, by —, statististic. stay, ber Aufenthalt, -(e)8, -e. stay, v. bleiben * (f.). steamer, der Dampfer, -8, --. steerage, bas Zwischenbed, -(e)s, **−€.** step, treten * (s.); — into, ein-treten * (f.) in (acc.); (= mount) fteigen * (f.) in (acc.). still, adj. keep -, jomeigen.* still, adv. noch. stocking, ber Strumpf, -(e)8, -e. stop over, überschlagen.* store, set great - by, viel halten * auf (acc.). story, bie Gefcichte, -, -n. straight ahead, gerabe aus. strange, fremb. stranger, ber Frembe (adj. infl.). strap, ber Riemen, -8, --. straw hat, ber Strobbut, -(e)&, street, die Straße, ---, -n. street car, die Strafenbahn, --, -en, die Elektrische (adj. infl.); by -, mit ber E. strengthen, ftärfen. strict, streng. strike, fclagen *; (= befall) befallen.*

striped, geftreift. strong, ftart. student, ber Stubent', -en, -en; - (at a gymnasium), ber Symnafiaft', -en, -en. study, bas Studium, -s, -ien. study, v. ftubieren. subject (= branch of study), das Fach, -(e)s, -er. subscribe, abonnieren, substribieren (to or for = auf w. acc.). successful, erfolgreid, glüdlid. such, fold. suffer, leiden.* suit (clothes), der Angug, -(e)6, ٠e. suit (= please), gefallen * (dat.). suit case, ber Handfoffer, -8. ---. suited, geeignet. summer, ber Sommer, -8, -. sun, die Sonne, -, -n. Sunday, ber Sonntag, -(e)8, -e. supper, das Abendbrot, -(e)8, -e. suppose, I —, wohl; — we go, mollen wir geben. surely, gewiß. surround, umringen. suspect, bermuten. sustain (= suffer), erleiben.* sweet, füß.

T

table, ber Tisch, -es, -e; at -, bei Tisch; - d'hôte, bie Table b'hôte (pron. as in French), -, -e; - steward, ber Tischsteward (pron. as in Eng.), -(e)6, -8.

tailor, der Schneider, -8, --. take, nehmen, bor-nehmen :: (journey) machen; (= escort) führen: (= last) dauern: (of a rôle) besetzen; — along (or with), mit-nehmen, mit-bringen *: - delight in, sich ergöten an (dat.); — for, halten * für; — interest (in someone), sich an-nehmen * (gen.); - off one's things, ab=leaen. talk, sprechen, * reben: there is much -, viel wird gerebet. tally (= agree), ftimmen. taste, fomeden. taximeter cab, die Tarameterbrofchte, -, -n. teacher, ber Lehrer, -s, -... team, die Mannschaft, -, -en. telegram, bas Telegramm', -(e)s, -e: bie Depesche, -, -n (special = bringend); by -, telegraphisch. tell, fagen; (= relate) erzählen; (=notice) merten (by or from, an w. dat.). ten, gehn; — pfennig, gehnpfennig. than, ale. thank, banten (dat.). thanks, der Dant, -(e)& (sing.). that, demonst. pron. and adj. ber, biefer, jener; rel. pron. ber, melder ; conj. daß. the, ber, bie, bas. theater, das Thea'ter. -s. -. bas Schauspielhaus, -es, er;

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— ticket, das Theaterbillet'
  (pron. II, Ij), -(e)8, -te.
their, ihr.
themselves, reflex. sid; (em-
  phatic) felbst.
then, bann.
there, ba, bort; — and back,
  hin und aurud; — is (are), 68
  ift (finb), es gibt (acc.).
therefore, also.
thick, bid.
thimble, ber Fingerhut, -(e)8, -e.
thin, bünn.
thing, die Sache, -, -n.
think, benten *; (= believe) glau-
  ben : (= estimate) balten.*
third, britt.
thirty, breißig.
this, dieser, ber, dies;
                         — even-
  ing, heute abend.
though, obgleich.
thousand, tausend.
thread, der Faden, –8,
  bare, fabenscheinig.
threatened, bebroht.
three, brei.
through, durch (acc.).
throw, werfen.*
Thursday, ber Donnerstag, -(e)&,
ticket, (R.R.) die Fahrlarte, ---,
  -n; (at concert, etc.) das
  Billet' (pron. U, Ij), -(e)8, -te.
Tiergarten (park in Berlin),
  ber Tiergarten, -8.
till, bis; not . . . --, erft.
time, bie Beit, -, -en; a long
  -, lange; this -, diesmal;
```

```
Male; what — is it? wie viel
   Ubr ift es? at what -? um
   wie viel Uhr? in good -, fruh
   genug; have a good —, sid
   amusieren; have a hard -,
   es schwer haben.*
 tip, bas Trinigelb, –(e)s, –er.
 tired, mübe.
 to, au; (of places) nach (dat.);
    (= as far as, up to) bis
    (acc.); often rendered by dat.
    without prep.
 tobacco, der Ta'bat, -(e)8, -e.
 today, heute; - is the ninth,
    etc., heute haben wir ben neun-
    ten.
 together, jufammen.
 toll, läuten.
 tomorrow, morgen; - morn-
    ing, morgen fruh; - night.
    morgen abend; day after -,
    übermorgen.
 tonight, heute abend.
 too, au, (= also) aud; - bad!
   fcabe!
 tooth, ber Zahn, -(e)8, -e.
 towel, bas Handtuch, -(e)s, -er;
    bath —, das Frottiertuch.
 town, die Stadt, -, -e; out of
    -. berreist.
 train, der Zug, -(e)8, -e.
 transfer (ticket), die Umfteigs-
    farte, ---, -n.
 translate, überfeten.
 travel, reisen (f., or h.).
 traveler, ber Reisenbe (adj. infl.).
treat, behandeln; stand —, frei-
```

for the first —, etc., sum ersten

halten*: he stood —, er hielt mich frei. trouble (= pains), die Mühe, -, -n; take -, fich (dat.) Milbe geben. * trousers, die Beinkleider, pl.; die Sofe, ---, -n. truly, very — yours, Hochache tungeboll, Ergebenft. trunk, ber Roffer, -8, --. try, versuchen. Tuesday, ber Dienstag, -(e)s, -e. turn, die Reihe, -, -n; now it is my -, min bin ich an ber Reibe. turn, v. (fich) wenden,* fehren. twelve, amölf. twenty, amangig. twenty-one, etc., cinundamanaig. twice, ameimal. two, amei.

U

umbrella, der Regenschirm, —(e)s,
—e.
unanswered, unbeantwortet.
under, unter (dat. or acc.).
understand, derstehen.*
understand, derstehen.*
understood, make oneself —,
sich derständlich machen.
undertake, unternehmen.
undo, lösen.
unfamiliar, unbekannt.
United States, die Bereinigten
Staaten.
university, die Universität, —,
—en; study at —, auf der U.
studieren.

unless, wenn . . . nicht.
until, bis; not —, erft.
up, adv. oben; (— arisen) auf(gestanden); I am not well —
in politics, ich bin politisch
nicht bewandert.
urgent, dringend.
use, gebrauchen.

V

valid, gültig.
various, verschieden.
very, sehr.
via, siber w. acc.
vicinity, die Nühe, —.
victory, der Sieg, —(e)8, —e.
vindication, die Wahrung, —.
visé, revidieren.
visit, besuchen.
volunteer to help, sich freiwillig
dur Hilse melben.

W

wagon, ber Wagen, -8, —.
wait, warten (for — auf w. acc.).
waiter, ber Rellner, -8, —.
walk, gehen * (f.), zu Fuß
gehen * (f.); — down, hins
unters, or hinabsgehen * (f.).
want (— wish), wollen, * wilns
schen.
war, ber Krieg, -(e)8, -e; —
situation, bie Kriegsverhälts
nisse (pl.).
warm, warm.
wash, wash, washen.

washbowl, bas Washbeden, -8, wash list, ber Waschzettel, -8, --. watch, die (Taschen)uhr, -, -en. water, das Wasser, -s, --. way, ber Weg, -(e)8, -e; know - around, Befcheib one's miffen.* we, mir. wear, tragen.* weather, das Wetter, -s, -.. Wednesday, Mittwoch, ber -(e)8, -e. week, bie Woche, --, -n; per or a -, pro Woche. weekly (newspaper), das Wochenblatt, -(e)8, -er. well, adv. gut, wohl; (= justly) mit Recht; collog. interj. mun. na; he is ---, es geht ihm gut; - done (of meat), burdigebraten. wet, naß; get —, burchnäßt merben.* what, was, weld; — kind of, when, adv. mann: conj. als. menn. where, mo. whether, ob. which, interrog. pron. melder; rel. pron. ber, welcher; indef. mas. while, während, indem'. whiz past, vorbei-brausen an (dat.). who, interrog. wer; rel. bet, welcher.

whole, ganz. why, warum'; interj. Ach! Run! wide awake, gewedt, aufgewedt. wife, die Frau, -, -en. will, wollen. * win, gewinnen.* wind, auf-ziehen.* window, bas Fenster, -s, -: (for tickets, etc.) ber Schalter, **-8,** —. winter, ber Winter, -8, -. wish, wollen. * wünschen. with, mit, bei (dat.). within, innerhalb (gen.); (time) binnen (dat.). without, ohne (acc.); do -, entbehren. wonder, I - if, or whether. (ich möchte wiffen) ob. word, das Wort, -(e)s, -er and (= connected words) -e. work, die Arbeit, -, -en; (of books, etc.) das Wert, -(e)s, ⊸€. world, die Welt, --, -en; part of the ---, ber Weltteil, -(e)8, −€. worth seeing, sehensmert. write, idreiben *; (prescription) verschreiben *; - down, aufforeiben.* writing desk, der Schreibtisch, **-e**8, **-e**.

Y

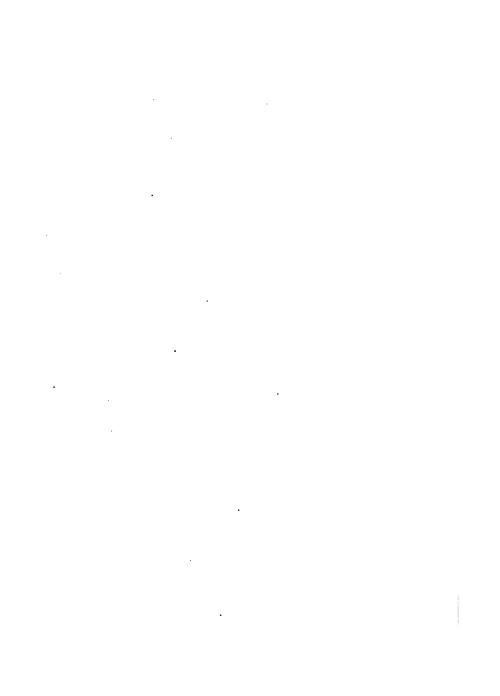
yesterday, geftern; (early) -

year, bas Jahr, -(e)s, -e.

yes, ja.

morning, gestern früh; —'s, | your, bein, euer, Ihr. adj. geftrig. yet, noch; not -, noch nicht. you, bu, ihr, Sie. young, jung.

yours, der beinige, or Ihrige or eurige. yourself, reflex. bid, euch, sich; (emphatic) felbft, felber.



STRONG AND IRREGULAR VERBS

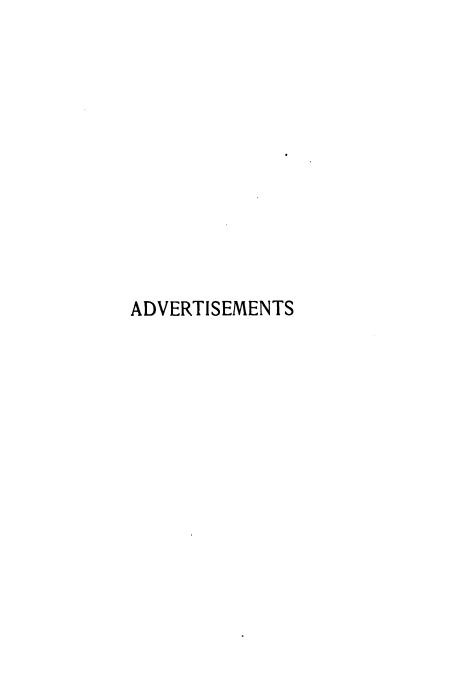
NOTE. — This table gives the infinitive, third sing. pres. ind. (in cases of vowel change), the past tense, and the past participle of strong and irregular verbs, and in the case of many of them some of the common compounds. The separable prefixes are distinguished from the inseparable by accent.

befehlen bergen betrügen	befiehlt birgt	befahl barg betrog	befohlen geborgen betrogen	ver-
bieten		bot	geboten	ge=
bitten		bat	gebeten	ab'=, ver=
bleiben		blieb	geblieben	
brechen	bricht	brach	gebrochen	ab'=, an'=, aus'=, un=
brennen		brannte	gebrannt	[ter=, zer=
bringen		brachte	gebracht	ab'=, bei'=, heraus'=, herum'=, vor'=, zu'=
benten		bachte	gebacht	be=, hin'=, nach'=
bringen		brang	gebrungen	
bürfen	barf	durfte	geburft	
erfcreden	erjájriát	erschraf	erschrocken	
effen	ißt	αβ	gegeffen	
fahren	fährt	fuhr	gefahren	an'=, 'au8einander'=, er=, hin'=
fallen	fällt	fiel ,	gefallen	an'=, auf'=, ein'=, ge=, hervor'=, hinein'=, über=
fangen	fängt	fing	gefangen	an'-, ein'-
fechten	fiфt	focht	gefochten	ver=
finden		fand	gefunben	wieder's
fliegen		flog	geflogen	
fliehen		floh	geflohen	

fressen	frißt	fraß	gefreffen	
geben	giebt	gab	gegeben	auf'=, heraus'=, ver=
gehen		ging	gegangen	ab'=, an'=, ent=, her-
				aus'=, hin'=, nach'=,
				über=, um'=, ver=,
				vor'=,vorüber'=,zu'=
gelingen		gelang	gelungen	
gelten	gilt	galt	gegolten	
geschehen	geschieht	geschah	geschehen	
gewinnen		gewann	gewonnen	
gießen		goß	gegoffen	
gleichen		gli d j	geglichen	ver-
graben	gräbt	grub	gegraben	,, ,,
greifen		griff	gegriffen	auf-, be-, er-, inein-
haben	hat	hatte	gehabt	[anber =
halten	hält	hielt	gehalten	an'=, auf'=, aus'=, be=,
		T. T		fest'-, unter'-, ver-,
hauen		hieb	gehauen	[vor =, zurück =
heben		hob	gehoben	auf'=, er=
heißen	•	hieß	geheißen	
helfen	hilft	half	geholfen	nach'=,
tennen		tannte	gekannt	er=, be=, ver=
Mingen		Mang	geklungen	hinaus'=
tommen		tam	getommen	an'=, aus'=, be=, ba=
				her =, her =, herauf =,
				herunter's, hierher's,
		•		108'=, um'=, vor'=,
	_			wie'der-, zurud'-,
formen	tann	fonnte	gefonnt	[zusammen'-
friechen		frodj	getrochen .	hervor's
laffen	läßt	ließ	gelaffen	ab'=, lo8'=, ver=
laufen	läuft	lief	gelaufen	ab'=, ent-, herum'-,
				über'-, umher'-, 311-
leiben		litt	gelitten	[sammen'=
lesen	liest	las	gelefen	
liegen		lag	gelegen	
lügen		Log	gelogen	hinein'-

mahlen mögen müssen	mählt mag muß	muhl modyte mußte	gemahlen (also gemocht gemußt	weak) ver-
nehmen	nimmt	nahm	genommen	ab'-, an'-, auf'-, be-, ein'-, heraus'-, un- ter-, wieder'-, zu-
nennen		nannte	genannt	[fammen'=
raten	răt	riet	geraten	ver-
reißen		riß	geriffen	auf=, ent=
reiten		ritt	geritten	aus'=
riechen		rod)	gerochen	
rufen		rief	gerufen	heraus'=
faufen	fäuft	foff	gesoffen	er-
schaffen		schuf	geschaffen	•
fcheinen		fcien	geschienen	er-
fchieben		ſфов	geschoben	hin'=, zu'=
já jlafen	ſфíäft	fd)lief	geschlafen	
já jlagen	já jlägt	jájlug	geschlagen	ab'=, an'=, ein'=, nie= ber'=, zusammen'=
foleichen		j áliá	geschlichen	beran'=
foließen		fc log	geichloffen	ver=, zu=
folingen		jálang	geichlungen	um'=
fcneiben		fonitt	geschnitten	
fcreiben		járieb	geschrieben	an'-
fcreien		fcrie	geschrien	auf'=
fcreiten		fcritt	geschritten	por'-
fdweigen		jamieg	gefchwiegen	per=
fdwimmen		schwamm	geschwommen	
fehen	fieht	fah	gefehen	an'-, aus'-, burch'-, ein'-,heraus'-,nach'-, umher'-, um'-, wie-
iein	ŧβt	war	gewesen	[ber'=, 3u'=
fingen	•	jang	gefungen	- · •
finten		faut	gefunten	ver-, jurud'-
finnen		fann	gefonnen	be-
fițen		faß	gefeffen	be-
follen	foll	follte	gefollt	

fprechen fprießen	spricht .	íprad) íproß	gesprochen gesprossen	aus'-, be-, ver-	
springen		iprong	gesprungen	auf'-, zurück'-	
stechen	ftiðt	ftach	gestochen	uni -, guence -	
	ltrajt	, ,		abl and he as-	
stehen		stand	gestanden	ab'=, auf'=, be-, ge-, ver-, vor'=	
stehlen	stiehlt	stahl	gestohlen	be-	
steigen		ftieg	gestiegen	hinein'=	
sterben	stirbt	starb	gestorben		
stoßen	ſtößt	ftieß	gestoßen		
streichen		ftrich	gestrichen	ein'=	
streiten		ftritt	gestritten	ab'=	
thun		that	gethan	an'=, auseinander'=	
tragen	trägt	trug	getragen	bei'=, hinab'=, ver=	
treffen	trifft	traf	getroffen	be=, zusammen'=	
treiben		trieb	getrieben	ver=	
treten	tritt	trat	getreten	ab'-, auf'-, ein'-, her- vor'-, hinein'-, vor'-	
trinfen		trant	getrunken	er-	
vergeffen	vergißt	vergaß	vergeffen		
verlieren		verlor	verloren		
verzeihen		verzieh	verziehen		
wachsen	wächst	wud\$	gewachsen		
waschen	wäscht	wusch	gewasche n		
weichen		wich	gewichen		
weisen		wie8	gewiesen	aus'=, be=	
wenden		wandte	gewandt	ab'=, an'=, um'=	
werden	wirb	ward	geworden		
(wurbe)					
werfen	wirft	warf	geworfen	hin'=, vor'=, zu'=	
winden		wand	gewunden		
wissen	weiß	wußte	gewußt		
wollen	will	wollte	gewollt		
ziehen		30g.	gezogen	ab'-, an'-, ans'-, be-, hervor'-, hinaus'-,	
zwingen		zwang	gezwungen	[zurüd"=	



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